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Census of Retail Trade

RC82-A-40

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Rhode Island



The publications
from the 1982 Economic and
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

1982 Census of Retail Trade

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Rhode Island

Issued October 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1982 Census of Retail Trade. Primary direction of the program was performed by Shirley Kallek, Associate Director for Economic Fields (until May 1983), Charles A. Waite, her successor, and Michael G. Farrell, Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses (until August 1984), and John H. Berry, his successor.

This report was prepared in the Business Division under the general direction of Gerald F. Cranford, Chief (until December 1983), and Howard N. Hamilton, his successor. Bobby E. Russell, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for overall planning and management of the census of retail trade; he also coordinated activities with other divisions.

Planning and implementing this report were under the direction of Mark E. Wallace, Chief, Retail Census Branch, with primary staff assistance by Edward D. Walker, Richard W. Graham, M. Yvonne Wade, Anne M. Sigda, Janis D. Byrd, Jack R. Drago, and Shalanda Y. Campbell. Alvin H. Barten, Chief, Cross Industries Branch, coordinated activities, specifications, and procedures with the other economic censuses. Computer programs were developed under the general supervision of Howard R. Dennis, Assistant Division Chief for Data Processing. William C. Wester, Chief, Census Programming Branch, assisted by Steven G. McCraith, Judith A. McKay, William E. Jagg, and Robert J. Hemmig, was primarily responsible for planning and implementing the programs. The computer programs were developed by Leonard S. Sammarco, Jane M. Jaworski, Ann Chen Liao, Janice S. Farquhar, Donald K. Salzman, and Christina Arledge. Emory G. Fuller and Pearl E. Young were responsible for scheduling and control of computer processing. Quality control and sample design were under the direction of Nash J. Monsour, Assistant Division Chief for Research and Methodology, with primary staff assistance by Joseph K. Garrett, Carl A. Konschnik, and Michael Z. Shimberg. Dorothy J. Reynolds, Assistant Division Chief for Current Programs, provided valuable assistance in coordinating the current survey interface.

Systems and procedures for mailout, receipt, correspondence, data input, industry classification, other clerical processing, administrative record processing, and quality control, along with the associated electronic computer programs, were developed in the Economic Surveys Division, W. Joel Richardson, Chief.

Planning, design, review, and composition of report forms were performed in the Administrative Services Division, Robert L. Kirkland, Chief.

Publication planning, design, editorial review, composition, and printing procurement were performed in the Publications Services Division, Raymond J. Koski, Chief.

Geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs were developed in the Geography Division, Robert W. Marx, Chief.

Mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, data keying, and geocoding review were performed in the Data Preparation Division, Don L. Adams, Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, C. Thomas DiNenna, Chief (until February 1984), and John E. Halterman, his successor.

Photocomposition programs for the statistical tables were developed in the Systems Support Division, Larry J. Patin, Chief (until October 1983), and Arnold E. Levin, his successor.

The overall planning and review of the census operations were performed by the staff of the office of the Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation has contributed to the publication of these data.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Census of retail trade (1982)

1982 census of retail trade.

Contents: [1] Geographic area series — [2] Industry series — [3] Major retail centers in standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Supt. of Docs. no.: C 3.255/2-2: RC82-A-

1. Retail trade—United States—Statistics—Collected works. I. United States. Bureau of the Census.

HF5429.3.C4 1983 381'.1'0973 83-600162

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

INTRODUCTION

ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications¹ (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949,

1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which

¹ Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1982 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.

¹ Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

2. Each State and the District of Columbia.
3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000⁴ and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.⁴ Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.
6. Each county or county equivalent.^{5 6}
7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.^{4 5}

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.

8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.⁴

Data are published in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Major Retail Centers series, RC82-C, for each central business district (CBD) in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with 50,000 inhabitants or more that chose to participate in the delineation of a CBD, and for each major retail center other than a CBD in an SMSA.

² Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and Federal Register (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No. 2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

³ On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

⁴ According to 1980 Census of Population.

⁵ Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

⁶ See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time

and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

**	Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). However, data for 1982 available only for total retail trade for all geographic areas. Establishments without payroll could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
—	Represents zero.
††	Available only for total retail trade. Data for most establishments without payroll were extracted from information reported by businesses on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) form 1040, Schedule C. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.
(IC)	Independent city.
(NA)	Not available.
(NC)	Not comparable.
(X)	Not applicable.
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
r	Revised.
pt.	Part.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.
SCSA	Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.
SMSA	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS										
The State.	X	X	X					X	X	X
SCSA's in the State.				X						
SMSA's in the State.				X						
Area of the State not in any SMSA.					X					
Counties in the State.						¹ X		X	X	
Places in the State.							¹ X	² X		² X
DATA ITEMS³										
All establishments:										
Establishments.	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Sales.	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Unincorporated businesses.	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Number of inhabitants per establishment.			X							
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (establishments, sales).										
Sales per capita.		X	X							
Sales per establishment.			X							
Counties ranked by volume of sales.									X	
Places ranked by volume of sales.										² X
Establishments with payroll:										
Establishments.	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Sales.	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Annual payroll.	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
First quarter payroll.	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982.	X			X	X	X	X	X		
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (sales, payroll).										
Sales per establishment.		X	X							
Sales per employee.			X							
Payroll per employee.			X							
Employees per establishment.			X							
Establishments without payroll:										
Sales per establishment.			X							

¹ Includes areas with 500 retail establishments or more.

² Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

³ See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category										
	Number of establishments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Sales per capita and selected ratios	Merchandise line sales	Sales size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES											
United States	X	X	X	X	X						
State	X	X	X	X	X						
SCSA	X	X	X	X							
SMSA	X	X	X	X							
County	X	X	X	X							
Place	X	X	X	X							
MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS											
SMSA	X	X									
City	X	X	X	X							
CBD	X	X	X	X							
MRC	X	X	X	X							
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)											
United States	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES											
United States		X	X							X	¹ X
MERCHANDISE LINE SALES											
United States	X	X					X				
State	² X	² X					² X				
SMSA	² X	² X					² X				
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS											
United States	X	X	X	X							³ X
State	X	X	X	X							³ X
SMSA	X	X	X	X							³ X

¹ Includes value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

² Data available in printed form only for the United States and selected SMSA's based on volume of retail sales. Data for other areas are available only on microfiche.

³ For the United States, States, and SMSA's, includes data on number of gasoline pumps and gallon sales of gasoline and other automotive fuels as well as establishments offering self-service sale of gasoline; on waiter or waitress service, seating capacity and average cost per meal; and on the number of pharmacists, number of prescriptions filled, and percent of prescriptions paid for by third parties. For the United States and States only, includes data on types of food service, franchise holders, concession operators, contract feeding and automatic merchandising machine operators; and on the gallon sales of fuels, LP gas bulk storage capacity, and number of establishments selling bottled LP gas.

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Data from the 1982 Census of Retail Trade show that Rhode Island's 8,043 retail stores had sales totaling \$4.2 billion. In 1977, 8,217 stores had sales of \$2.8 billion. These data also revealed that the State's 5,811 retail establishments with payroll registered \$4.1 billion in sales in 1982, compared to sales of \$2.7 billion by 5,910 stores in 1977.

For establishments with payroll, sales of grocery stores accounted for 19.3 percent of the State's total sales by retailers in 1982, compared to 20.6 percent in 1977. Other leading retail kinds of business in 1982 were new car dealers with 11.4 percent of sales, department stores (including leased departments) with 10.0 percent, gasoline service stations with 9.1 percent, and eating places with 8.8 percent.

For 1982, sales for all retailers in Rhode Island averaged \$518 thousand per establishment, compared to \$341 thousand in 1977. Sales for establishments with payroll averaged \$699 thousand in 1982, compared to \$458 thousand in 1977. In 1982, department stores (including leased departments) averaged \$13.0 million per establishment; new car dealers, \$4.5 million; grocery stores, \$1.7 million; drug and proprietary stores, \$774 thousand; and furniture stores, \$445 thousand.

For retail establishments with payroll, 1982 sales per employee averaged \$67 thousand. New car dealers had sales per employee of \$213 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$21 thousand per employee average for eating places.

The 1982 payroll of retailers in the State amounted to \$478 million, compared to \$333 million for 1977. Payroll as a percent of sales of establishments with payroll averaged 11.8 percent for all retailers, 26.2 percent for eating places, and 4.8 percent for gasoline service stations.

There were 60,774 paid employees (full- and part-time) engaged in retail trade in the State as of mid-March 1982, compared to 53,446 employees in 1977. Eating places were the largest employers, with 17,322 employees; followed by grocery stores, 8,456 employees; and department stores (excluding leased departments), 6,323.

Providence County led the counties in the State, accounting for 54.6 percent of total sales by retailers. Warwick had the largest sales among all places in the State, with 15.9 percent of the State total.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	Retail trade²	8 043	4 162 811	3 351	357	5 811	4 061 385	477 745	112 061	60 774
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	238	170 997	22 334	5 172	1 718
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	144	138 391	17 893	4 183	1 236
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	82	122 474	15 251	3 559	997
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	62	15 917	2 642	624	239
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	67	26 894	3 669	843	408
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	94	444 726	61 826	16 092	7 315
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	31	404 611	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	31	386 503	53 838	14 298	6 323
531 pt.	Conventional ³	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ³	††	††	††	††	18	169 645	24 046	6 649	2 747
531 pt.	National chain ³	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	780	901 052	86 510	19 761	11 432
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	468	785 488	68 344	15 694	8 456
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	83	48 277	5 114	1 113	578
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	150	35 269	9 593	2 193	1 866
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	††	††	††	††	134	32 480	8 970	2 054	1 725
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	..	..	..	..	16	2 789	623	139	141
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	79	32 018	3 459	761	532
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	29	17 797	1 756	377	246
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	15	2 677	456	108	96
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	17	6 574	709	146	90
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	18	4 970	538	130	100
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	361	620 760	51 056	12 010	3 559
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	104	463 358	34 432	8 075	2 174
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	81	41 155	2 499	585	221
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	110	82 506	10 416	2 554	842
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	..	..	..	..	95	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	..	..	..	..	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	66	33 741	3 709	796	322
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	45	17 545	2 163	462	213
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	519	368 332	17 670	4 169	2 376
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	492	233 175	30 697	7 173	3 942
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	76	37 026	6 266	1 493	552
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and fumiers	††	††	††	††	209	111 616	13 739	3 182	2 056
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	176	104 219	12 415	2 859	1 923
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and fumiers	††	††	††	††	33	7 397	1 324	323	133
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	56	40 346	4 705	1 023	586
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	123	38 384	5 315	1 333	645
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	26	6 249	970	238	101
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	81	28 376	3 777	962	479
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	28	5 803	672	142	103
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	15	2 473	310	69	53
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	13	3 330	362	73	50
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	376	138 028	20 686	4 931	1 856
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	106	47 128	8 164	1 977	628
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	117	31 655	4 935	1 131	482
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	62	17 073	2 705	600	235
5714	Draper, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	16	3 758	896	236	81
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	39	10 824	1 334	295	166
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	33	23 678	3 058	778	301
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	120	35 567	4 529	1 045	445
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	81	27 824	3 531	800	319
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	39	7 743	998	245	126
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	..	..	..	..	22	4 048	425	97	63
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	..	..	..	..	17	3 695	573	148	63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	1 571	396 356	101 352	21 985	18 809
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	1 238	357 178	93 434	20 240	17 322
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	††	††	††	††	680	214 318	59 080	12 637	10 410
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	††	††	††	††	19	4 272	1 180	289	194
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	††	††	††	††	442	107 089	25 093	5 594	5 237
5812 pt.	Other eating places	††	††	††	††	97	31 499	8 081	1 720	1 481
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	333	39 178	7 918	1 745	1 487
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	222	171 744	18 876	4 557	2 957
591 pt.	Drug stores	††	††	††	††	204	161 284	18 080	4 378	2 829
591 pt.	Proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	18	10 460	796	179	128
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	1 158	616 215	66 738	16 211	6 810
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	200	110 702	7 445	1 927	1 022
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	61	11 890	2 313	562	233
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	398	126 169	18 232	4 135	2 232
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	73	19 330	2 698	602	244
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	††	††	††	††	29	9 438	1 154	307	103
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	††	††	††	††	44	9 892	1 544	295	141
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	34	8 761	1 104	260	160
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	16	6 250	1 054	260	114
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	94	38 244	6 402	1 491	672
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	29	22 447	2 145	447	259
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	96	14 525	2 238	481	379
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	36	8 920	1 607	350	269
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	101	70 606	11 017	2 747	1 069
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	††	19	31 970	3 097	850	336
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	169	258 396	20 292	5 211	1 368
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	150	243 056	18 600	4 807	1 247
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	93	13 683	2 730	572	355
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	15	3 519	408	106	68
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	8	1 521	173	42	29
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	113	19 729	4 128	909	434
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	††	††	††	††	23	2 471	649	150	48
5999 pt.	Pet shops	††	††	††	††	15	2 768	529	125	76
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	73	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments¹					Establishments with payroll¹					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Retail trade² -----	8 043	8 217	4 162 811	2 805 226	48.4	4 061 385	2 707 651	50.0	477 745	333 406	43.3
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	328	††	139 216	(NA)	170 997	135 728	26.0	22 334	16 615	34.4
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	180	††	112 350	(NA)	138 391	110 951	24.7	17 893	13 139	36.2
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers -----	††	103	††	100 008	(NA)	122 474	99 244	23.4	15 251	11 211	36.0
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores -----	††	77	††	12 342	(NA)	15 917	11 707	36.0	2 642	1 928	37.0
525	Hardware stores -----	††	88	††	20 350	(NA)	26 894	18 879	42.5	3 669	2 628	39.6
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	53	††	3 881	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	7	††	2 635	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	184	††	324 561	(NA)	444 726	320 840	38.6	61 826	43 489	42.2
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)³ ⁴ -----	††	34	††	294 356	(NA)	404 611	294 356	37.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)³ -----	††	34	††	282 495	(NA)	386 503	282 495	36.8	53 838	38 044	41.5
531 pt.	Conventional³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	169 645	(NA)	(NA)	24 046	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	National chain³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
533	Variety stores -----	††	99	††	20 612	(NA)	(D)	17 682	(D)	(D)	2 628	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	51	††	21 454	(NA)	(D)	20 663	(D)	(D)	2 817	(D)
54	Food stores -----	††	1 108	††	638 998	(NA)	901 052	622 153	44.8	86 510	59 549	45.3
541	Grocery stores -----	††	644	††	566 042	(NA)	785 488	557 311	40.9	68 344	49 571	37.9
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	130	††	28 256	(NA)	48 277	24 432	97.6	5 114	2 133	139.8
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	155	††	21 256	(NA)	35 269	20 309	73.7	9 593	5 621	70.7
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling -----	**	**	**	**	**	32 480	18 433	76.2	8 970	5 173	73.4
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only -----	**	**	**	**	**	2 789	1 876	48.7	623	448	39.1
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	179	††	23 444	(NA)	32 018	20 101	59.3	3 459	2 224	55.5
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets -----	††	79	††	15 934	(NA)	17 797	13 845	28.5	1 758	1 324	32.6
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores -----	††	27	††	1 307	(NA)	2 677	894	199.4	456	146	212.3
545	Dairy products stores -----	††	43	††	3 729	(NA)	6 574	3 489	88.4	709	546	29.9
549	Miscellaneous food stores -----	††	30	††	2 474	(NA)	4 970	1 873	165.3	538	208	158.7
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	541	††	472 827	(NA)	620 760	464 775	33.6	51 056	42 691	19.6
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	114	††	375 928	(NA)	463 358	375 928	23.3	34 432	31 324	9.9
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	166	††	23 509	(NA)	41 155	(D)	(D)	2 499	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	149	††	44 968	(NA)	82 506	43 628	89.1	10 416	6 782	53.6
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	30 841	(D)	(D)	5 283	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	12 787	(D)	(D)	1 499	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	112	††	28 422	(NA)	33 741	(D)	(D)	3 709	(D)	(D)
555	Boat dealers -----	††	54	††	13 630	(NA)	17 545	13 189	33.0	2 163	1 471	47.0
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers -----	††	14	††	5 326	(NA)	(D)	5 184	(D)	(D)	539	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers -----	††	26	††	6 938	(NA)	(D)	6 600	(D)	(D)	758	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	18	††	2 528	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	722	††	221 470	(NA)	368 332	209 009	76.2	17 670	13 381	32.1
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	589	††	149 021	(NA)	233 175	145 556	60.2	30 697	21 227	44.6
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	93	††	31 460	(NA)	37 026	31 160	18.8	6 266	4 998	25.4
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	235	††	70 643	(NA)	111 616	69 341	61.0	13 739	9 805	40.1
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	190	††	65 700	(NA)	104 219	64 679	61.1	12 415	8 903	39.4
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	45	††	4 943	(NA)	7 397	4 662	58.7	1 324	902	46.8
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	62	††	15 500	(NA)	40 346	15 012	168.8	4 705	2 091	125.0
566	Shoe stores -----	††	131	††	25 894	(NA)	38 384	25 202	52.3	5 315	3 540	50.1
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	2 051	(D)	(D)	326	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	6 249	3 796	64.6	970	668	45.2
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	572	(D)	(D)	101	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores -----	**	**	**	**	**	28 376	18 783	51.1	3 777	2 445	54.5
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	68	††	5 524	(NA)	5 803	4 841	19.9	672	793	-15.3
564	Children's and infants' wear stores -----	††	19	††	3 126	(NA)	2 473	3 070	-19.5	310	472	-34.3
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores -----	††	49	††	2 398	(NA)	3 330	1 771	88.0	362	321	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹					Establishments with payroll ¹					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	††	516	††	106 346	(NA)	138 028	100 653	37.1	20 686	15 544	33.1
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	145	††	39 745	(NA)	47 128	38 332	22.9	8 164	6 826	19.6
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	178	††	21 946	(NA)	31 655	20 102	57.5	4 935	3 354	47.1
5713	Floor covering stores -----	††	90	††	12 133	(NA)	17 073	11 111	53.7	2 705	1 861	45.4
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores-----	††	37	††	3 979	(NA)	3 758	3 575	5.1	896	771	16.2
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores-----	††	51	††	5 834	(NA)	10 824	5 416	99.9	1 334	722	84.8
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	63	††	19 506	(NA)	23 678	18 238	29.8	3 058	1 981	54.4
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	130	††	25 149	(NA)	35 567	23 981	48.3	4 529	3 383	33.9
5732	Radio and television stores -----	††	90	††	18 231	(NA)	27 824	17 413	59.8	3 531	2 513	40.5
5733	Music stores -----	††	40	††	6 918	(NA)	7 743	6 568	17.9	998	870	14.7
5733 pt.	Record shops -----	††	..	††	..	..	4 048	2 573	57.3	425	269	58.0
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores -----	††	..	††	..	..	3 695	3 995	-7.5	573	601	-4.7
58	Eating and drinking places-----	††	1 834	††	255 560	(NA)	396 356	246 067	61.1	101 352	61 719	64.2
5812	Eating places -----	††	1 349	††	222 271	(NA)	357 178	215 440	65.8	93 434	55 120	69.5
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms -----	††	..	††	..	..	214 318	128 777	66.4	59 080	34 859	69.5
5812 pt.	Cafeterias -----	††	..	††	..	..	4 272	2 437	75.3	1 180	622	89.7
5812 pt.	Refreshment places -----	††	..	††	..	..	107 089	60 227	77.8	25 093	13 875	80.9
5812 pt.	Other eating places -----	††	..	††	..	..	31 499	23 999	31.3	8 081	5 764	40.2
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)---	††	485	††	33 289	(NA)	39 178	30 627	27.9	7 918	6 599	20.0
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	233	††	96 886	(NA)	171 744	96 650	77.7	18 876	13 071	44.4
591 pt.	Drug stores -----	††	..	††	..	..	161 284	84 167	91.6	18 080	11 879	52.2
591 pt.	Proprietary stores-----	††	..	††	..	..	10 460	12 483	-16.2	796	1 192	-33.2
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² -----	††	2 162	††	400 341	(NA)	616 215	366 220	68.3	66 738	46 120	44.7
592	Liquor stores -----	††	248	††	78 169	(NA)	110 702	72 100	53.5	7 445	5 011	48.6
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	234	††	8 645	(NA)	11 890	4 894	143.0	2 313	1 022	126.3
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores --	††	828	††	93 382	(NA)	126 169	83 344	51.4	18 232	12 701	43.5
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	119	††	13 774	(NA)	19 330	12 083	60.0	2 698	1 714	57.4
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores --	††	..	††	..	..	9 438	7 200	31.1	1 154	1 028	12.3
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores -----	††	..	††	..	..	9 892	4 883	102.6	1 544	686	125.1
5942	Book stores -----	††	56	††	7 906	(NA)	8 761	7 476	17.2	1 104	1 870	-41.0
5943	Stationery stores -----	††	29	††	4 483	(NA)	6 250	4 183	49.4	1 054	761	38.5
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	248	††	34 478	(NA)	38 244	31 400	21.8	6 402	4 622	38.5
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops -----	††	68	††	11 608	(NA)	22 447	10 521	113.4	2 145	914	134.7
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores -----	††	16	††	2 625	(NA)	(D)	2 582	(D)	(D)	363	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops -----	††	183	††	9 787	(NA)	14 525	7 551	92.4	2 238	1 282	74.6
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores -----	††	15	††	2 077	(NA)	(D)	2 003	(D)	(D)	380	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores -----	††	94	††	6 644	(NA)	8 920	5 545	60.9	1 607	795	102.1
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	165	††	46 223	(NA)	70 606	44 737	57.8	11 017	7 370	49.5
5961	Mail order houses -----	††	40	††	9 047	(NA)	31 970	8 516	275.4	3 097	798	288.1
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators -----	††	68	††	18 926	(NA)	(D)	17 971	(D)	(D)	2 904	(D)
5963	Direct selling establishments ² -----	††	57	††	18 250	(NA)	(D)	18 250	(D)	(D)	3 668	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	262	††	140 689	(NA)	258 396	135 487	90.7	20 292	15 469	31.2
5983	Fuel oil dealers -----	††	230	††	131 119	(NA)	243 056	126 913	91.5	18 600	14 334	29.8
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers -----	††	18	††	8 199	(NA)	(D)	7 732	(D)	(D)	1 096	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.-----	††	14	††	1 371	(NA)	(D)	842	(D)	(D)	39	(D)
5992	Florists -----	††	136	††	10 122	(NA)	13 683	8 300	64.9	2 730	1 871	45.9
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	23	††	3 912	(NA)	3 519	3 619	-2.8	408	296	37.8
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	34	††	4 971	(NA)	1 521	3 650	-58.3	173	251	-31.1
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	232	††	14 228	(NA)	19 729	10 089	95.5	4 128	2 129	93.9
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores -----	††	..	††	..	..	2 471	2 635	-6.2	649	618	5.0
5999 pt.	Pet shops -----	††	..	††	..	..	2 768	2 178	27.1	529	325	62.8
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores -----	††	..	††	..	..	(D)	116	(D)	(D)	25	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	††	..	††	..	..	(D)	5 160	(D)	(D)	1 161	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹			Establishments with payroll ¹				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment ¹ (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment ² (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee ³ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ³ (number)	
			Per capita ² (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ³ (dollars)			
	Retail trade⁴	118	4 395	517 569	698 913	66 828	7 861	10	45 442
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	718 475	99 533	13 000	7	††
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	961 049	111 967	14 477	9	††
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	1 493 585	122 843	15 297	12	††
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	256 726	66 598	11 054	4	††
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	401 403	65 917	8 993	6	††
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	4 731 128	60 796	8 452	78	††
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6}	††	††	††	13 051 968	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	††
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	††	††	††	12 467 839	61 127	8 515	204	††
531 pt.	Conventional ⁵	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ⁵	††	††	††	9 424 722	61 756	8 754	153	††
531 pt.	National chain ⁵	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
54	Food stores	††	††	††	1 155 195	78 818	7 567	15	††
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	1 678 393	92 891	8 082	18	††
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	581 651	83 524	8 848	7	††
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	235 127	18 901	5 141	12	††
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	††	††	††	242 388	18 829	5 200	13	††
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	††	††	††	174 313	19 780	4 418	9	††
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	405 291	60 184	6 502	7	††
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	613 690	72 346	7 138	8	††
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	178 467	27 885	4 750	6	††
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	386 706	73 044	7 878	5	††
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	276 111	49 700	5 380	6	††
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	1 719 557	174 420	14 346	10	††
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	4 455 365	213 136	15 838	21	††
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	508 086	186 222	11 308	3	††
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	750 055	97 988	12 371	8	††
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	511 227	104 786	11 519	5	††
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	389 889	82 371	10 155	5	††
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	709 696	155 022	7 437	5	††
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	473 933	59 151	7 787	8	††
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	487 184	67 076	11 351	7	††
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	534 048	54 288	6 682	10	††
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	592 153	54 196	6 456	11	††
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	224 152	55 617	9 955	4	††
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	720 464	68 850	8 029	10	††
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	312 065	59 510	8 240	5	††
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	††	††	††	240 346	61 871	9 604	4	††
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	††	††	††	350 321	59 240	7 885	6	††
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	207 250	56 340	6 524	4	††
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	164 867	46 660	5 849	4	††
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	256 154	66 600	7 240	4	††
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	367 096	74 369	11 145	5	††
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	444 604	75 045	13 000	6	††
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	270 556	65 674	10 239	4	††
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	275 371	72 651	11 511	4	††
5714	Draperies, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	234 875	46 395	11 062	5	††
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	277 538	65 205	8 036	4	††
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	717 515	78 664	10 159	9	††
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	296 392	79 926	10 178	4	††
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	343 506	87 223	11 069	4	††
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	198 538	61 452	7 921	3	††
5733 pt.	Record shops	††	††	††	184 000	64 254	6 746	3	††
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	††	††	††	217 353	58 651	9 095	4	††

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹			Establishments with payroll ¹				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment ¹ (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment ² (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee ³ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ³ (number)	
			Per capita ² (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ³ (dollars)			
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	252 295	21 073	5 388	12	††
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	288 512	20 620	5 394	14	††
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms -----	..	..	..	315 174	20 588	5 675	15	..
5812 pt.	Cafeterias -----	..	..	..	224 842	22 021	6 082	10	..
5812 pt.	Refreshment places -----	..	..	..	242 283	20 449	4 791	12	..
5812 pt.	Other eating places -----	..	..	..	324 732	21 269	5 456	15	..
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	117 652	26 347	5 325	4	††
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	773 622	58 080	6 383	13	††
591 pt.	Drug stores -----	..	..	..	790 608	57 011	6 391	14	..
591 pt.	Proprietary stores -----	..	..	..	581 111	81 719	6 219	7	..
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴ -----	††	††	††	532 137	90 487	9 800	6	††
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	553 510	108 319	7 285	5	††
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	194 918	51 030	9 927	4	††
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	317 008	56 527	8 168	6	††
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	264 795	79 221	11 057	3	††
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	325 448	91 631	11 204	4	..
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	224 818	70 156	10 950	3	..
5942	Book stores -----	††	††	††	257 676	54 756	6 900	5	††
5943	Stationery stores -----	††	††	††	390 625	54 825	9 246	7	††
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	406 851	56 911	9 527	7	††
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops -----	††	††	††	774 034	86 668	8 282	9	††
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops -----	††	††	††	151 302	38 325	5 905	4	††
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores -----	††	††	††	247 778	33 160	5 974	7	††
596	Nonstore retailers ⁴ -----	††	††	††	699 069	66 049	10 306	11	††
5961	Mail order houses -----	††	††	††	1 682 632	95 149	9 217	18	††
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5963	Direct selling establishments ⁴ -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	1 528 970	188 886	14 833	8	††
5983	Fuel oil dealers -----	††	††	††	1 620 373	194 913	14 916	8	††
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	147 129	38 544	7 690	4	††
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	234 600	51 750	6 000	5	††
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	190 125	52 448	5 966	4	††
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	174 593	45 459	9 512	4	††
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores -----	..	..	..	107 435	51 479	13 521	2	..
5999 pt.	Pet shops -----	..	..	..	184 533	36 421	6 961	5	..
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores -----	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	..
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	..

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Based on 1980 Census of Population.

³Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

⁴Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	PROVIDENCE-FALL RIVER, R.I.-MASS., SCSA									
	Retail trade ²	8 944	4 905 306	3 843	370	6 357	4 783 843	556 131	131 810	69 837
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	265	169 634	22 323	5 273	1 769
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	159	136 339	17 445	4 185	1 249
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	93	117 332	14 116	3 369	939
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	66	19 007	3 329	816	310
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	74	26 899	3 950	918	438
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	107	537 537	72 976	18 757	8 571
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	41	514 616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	41	486 917	66 148	17 187	7 645
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	895	1 149 214	108 844	25 103	14 131
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	525	1 018 526	89 016	20 574	10 788
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	97	55 988	5 540	1 275	658
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	184	41 126	10 759	2 453	2 112
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	††	††	††	††	166	37 711	10 016	2 284	1 932
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	..	..	..	..	18	3 415	743	169	180
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	89	33 574	3 529	801	573
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	31	18 118	1 643	372	245
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	18	2 872	522	129	112
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	405	704 085	58 776	13 893	4 066
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	113	523 619	39 432	9 285	2 445
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	99	51 084	3 412	801	309
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	135	95 499	12 335	3 014	1 010
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	††	††	††	††	119	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	..	..	..	..	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	58	33 883	3 597	793	302
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	34	14 768	1 820	405	178
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	7	10 879	986	236	56
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	17	8 236	791	152	68
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	579	417 531	19 697	4 682	2 782
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	543	276 542	34 944	8 088	4 487
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	80	37 852	6 351	1 451	597
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	223	130 894	15 500	3 625	2 326
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	191	123 168	14 103	3 285	2 185
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	32	7 726	1 397	340	141
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	56	53 115	5 881	1 250	641
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	152	47 910	6 426	1 591	801
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	30	7 186	1 122	267	122
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	103	36 306	4 645	1 166	605
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	32	6 771	786	171	122
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	17	3 269	390	88	65
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	15	3 502	396	83	57
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	420	175 276	26 166	6 214	2 316
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	125	72 022	11 857	2 814	933
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	133	38 695	6 113	1 412	568
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	77	23 208	3 718	835	305
5714	Draperies, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	21	5 130	1 112	282	109
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	35	10 357	1 283	295	154
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	38	27 360	3 386	876	327
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	124	37 199	4 810	1 112	488
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	82	29 488	3 794	864	358
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	42	7 711	1 016	248	130
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	..	..	..	..	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	..	..	..	..	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	1 647	426 322	107 989	24 395	20 696
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	1 288	389 248	100 456	22 654	19 281
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	..	683	222 321	61 672	13 962	11 426
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	..	20	3 837	1 061	265	174
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	..	481	126 325	29 286	6 584	6 132
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	..	104	36 765	8 437	1 833	1 549
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	359	37 074	7 533	1 741	1 415

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. **Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	PROVIDENCE-FALL RIVER, R.I.-MASS., SCSA—Con.									
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	258	186 850	21 349	5 229	3 274
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	240	176 917	20 548	5 048	3 139
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	18	9 933	801	181	135
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	1 238	740 852	83 067	20 176	7 745
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	228	124 930	8 687	2 261	1 204
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	59	12 659	2 493	597	238
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	402	137 265	19 731	4 550	2 433
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	83	21 940	3 069	712	297
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	30	9 655	1 196	331	108
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	53	12 285	1 873	381	189
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	34	8 889	1 112	263	172
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	102	41 393	6 914	1 634	750
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	34	26 210	2 493	507	293
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	79	13 474	2 035	478	355
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	34	10 550	1 753	384	293
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	102	155 556	22 402	5 491	1 505
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	(D)	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	42	27 599	5 131	1 270	431
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	187	266 090	21 428	5 402	1 417
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	167	255 207	20 036	5 067	1 312
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	15	9 934	1 335	319	93
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	5	949	57	16	12
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	103	14 817	2 870	609	385
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	18	4 382	499	129	80
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	8	1 617	173	42	28
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	131	23 536	4 784	1 095	455
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	29	3 298	857	187	82
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	..	19	2 681	512	119	93
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	..	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	79	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	FALL RIVER, MASS.-R.I., SMSA									
	Retail trade ²	1 388	653 634	678	51	968	633 336	72 401	16 951	9 411
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	36	20 039	2 750	651	232
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	24	18 277	2 547	606	200
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	6	1 329	142	34	25
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	22	68 402	9 304	2 207	1 114
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	10	64 470	8 830	2 065	1 024
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	148	157 383	13 756	3 133	1 754
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	84	140 196	11 453	2 618	1 379
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	17	8 970	732	178	98
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	34	5 553	1 262	270	220
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	13	2 664	309	69	57
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	52	82 931	7 244	1 784	566
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	22	11 285	912	229	90
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	21	9 735	1 492	377	131
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	85	57 550	2 663	621	451
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	104	47 775	5 476	1 243	734
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	11	3 740	533	121	77
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	44	20 746	2 351	558	365
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	40	20 080	2 236	536	350
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	4	666	115	22	15
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	11	14 567	1 518	320	136
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	29	7 327	923	210	132
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	9	1 395	151	34	24
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	62	32 441	4 818	1 122	405
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	23	20 237	3 257	736	240
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	18	4 899	730	166	73
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	5	3 964	348	103	25
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	16	3 341	483	117	67

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments¹				Establishments with payroll¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	FALL RIVER, MASS.-R.I., SMSA—Con.									
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	223	61 057	14 248	3 224	2 682
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	174	55 836	13 130	2 966	2 451
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	49	5 221	1 118	258	231
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	44	24 963	3 127	793	449
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	182	80 795	9 015	2 173	1 024
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	40	21 085	1 494	473	209
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	10	2 998	470	119	57
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	62	19 010	2 523	571	338
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	12	2 746	387	98	49
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	19	4 975	874	221	103
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	31	11 289	1 262	252	186
596	Nonstore retailers²	††	††	††	††	9	4 179	1 095	260	123
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	28	28 151	2 675	575	183
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	9	1 544	263	62	35
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	4	1 278	90	21	14
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	20	2 550	405	92	65
	NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CONN.-R.I., SMSA									
	Retail trade²	2 437	1 360 897	1 092	145	1 782	1 333 064	157 296	36 016	17 902
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	76	66 390	9 685	2 269	644
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	44	51 896	7 669	1 853	461
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	27	47 448	6 654	1 627	386
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	17	4 448	1 015	226	75
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	20	9 802	1 531	326	146
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	6	1 532	227	49	24
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	6	3 160	258	41	13
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	42	112 455	13 270	3 258	1 651
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)³ ⁴	††	††	††	††	13	95 680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)³	††	††	††	††	13	93 210	10 809	2 686	1 347
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	13	5 177	674	153	113
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	16	14 068	1 787	419	191
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	197	287 999	27 369	6 166	3 318
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	128	269 870	23 867	5 433	2 837
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	15	5 294	488	90	44
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	33	7 803	2 310	526	350
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	††	††	††	††	25	6 156	2 052	465	289
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	††	††	††	††	8	1 647	258	61	61
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	21	5 032	704	117	87
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	3	544	80	11	9
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	130	262 917	26 270	6 180	1 629
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	46	217 280	19 728	4 715	1 143
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	25	8 992	1 227	263	96
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	40	23 354	3 506	813	266
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	††	††	††	††	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	19	13 291	1 809	389	124
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	12	8 484	1 191	260	75
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	138	131 742	7 070	1 639	815
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	155	55 699	7 202	1 620	970
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	17	6 066	939	238	105
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	71	19 225	2 435	556	366
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	61	18 205	2 301	527	344
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	10	1 020	134	29	22
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	19	16 415	1 871	387	262
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	35	10 754	1 483	334	172
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	††	††	††	††	28	9 825	1 331	298	151
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	13	3 239	474	105	65
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	8	2 700	404	88	47
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	5	539	70	17	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. **Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CONN.-R.I., SMSA—Con.									
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	128	54 624	7 993	1 874	677
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	37	19 137	3 046	750	243
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	24	5 869	978	223	96
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	14	3 779	738	165	53
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	25	13 102	1 610	420	147
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	42	16 516	2 359	481	191
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	33	13 393	2 097	415	160
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	9	3 123	262	66	31
5733 pt.	Record shops	††	††	††	††	4	534	44	12	7
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	††	††	††	††	5	2 589	218	54	24
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	451	128 454	31 789	6 658	5 507
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	363	111 699	28 135	5 923	4 923
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	††	††	††	††	188	69 374	18 429	3 859	3 223
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	††	††	††	††	10	381	140	38	34
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	††	††	††	††	140	35 981	7 702	1 620	1 383
5812 pt.	Other eating places	††	††	††	††	25	5 963	1 864	406	283
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	88	16 755	3 654	735	584
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	60	38 391	4 874	1 145	658
591 pt.	Drug stores	††	††	††	††	55	36 150	4 702	1 110	634
591 pt.	Proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	5	2 241	172	35	24
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	405	194 393	21 774	5 207	2 033
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	88	29 309	2 242	617	323
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	20	5 580	758	215	70
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	158	41 242	6 424	1 328	657
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	35	9 890	1 290	298	125
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	††	††	††	††	14	4 153	607	129	60
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	††	††	††	††	21	5 737	683	169	65
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	14	3 242	410	99	49
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	5	2 096	387	70	37
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	27	8 267	1 572	351	121
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	11	2 274	426	56	31
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	36	8 785	1 388	263	165
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	23	4 067	637	126	89
596	Nonstore retailers²	††	††	††	††	30	26 223	3 078	787	313
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	††	5	12 601	1 218	420	129
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	12	4 747	601	147	56
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	13	8 875	1 259	220	128
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	42	81 955	7 174	1 804	430
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	31	63 853	5 281	1 385	319
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	30	4 704	998	220	129
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	4	261	34	9	8
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	††	††	††	††	7	1 163	382	91	2
5999 pt.	Pet shops	††	††	††	††	9	1 958	355	69	1
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PAWTUCKET, R.I.-MASS., SMSA									
	Retail trade²	7 556	4 251 672	3 165	319	5 389	4 150 507	483 730	114 859	60 426
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	229	149 595	19 573	4 622	1 537
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	135	118 062	14 898	3 579	1 049
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	78	102 389	12 177	2 932	804
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	57	15 673	2 721	647	245
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	68	25 570	3 808	884	413
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	23	5 314	768	139	66
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	3	649	99	20	9
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	85	469 135	63 672	16 550	7 457
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	31	422 447	57 318	15 122	6 621
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	31	18 963	2 570	565	426
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	23	27 725	3 784	863	410

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. **Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
	PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PAWTUCKET, R.I.-MASS., SMSA—Con.									
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	747	991 831	95 088	21 970	12 377
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	441	878 330	77 563	17 956	9 409
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	80	47 018	4 808	1 099	560
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	150	35 573	9 497	2 183	1 892
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	††	††	††	††	135	32 722	8 876	2 043	1 751
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	..	..	..	..	15	2 851	621	140	141
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	76	30 910	3 220	732	516
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	28	17 214	1 559	354	232
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	18	6 649	740	150	97
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	343	621 154	51 532	12 109	3 500
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	103	466 534	35 226	8 254	2 185
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	77	39 799	2 500	572	219
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	114	85 764	10 843	2 637	879
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	..	..	..	..	98	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	..	..	..	..	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	49	29 057	2 963	646	217
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	7	10 879	986	236	56
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	494	359 981	17 034	4 061	2 331
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	439	228 767	29 468	6 845	3 753
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	69	34 112	5 818	1 330	520
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	179	110 148	13 149	3 067	1 961
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	151	103 088	11 867	2 749	1 835
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	28	7 060	1 282	318	126
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	45	38 548	4 363	930	505
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	123	40 583	5 503	1 381	669
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	81	30 735	3 995	1 018	507
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	23	5 376	635	137	98
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	12	2 266	288	65	49
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	11	3 110	347	72	49
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	358	142 835	21 348	5 092	1 911
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	102	51 785	8 600	2 078	693
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	115	33 796	5 383	1 246	495
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	66	20 342	3 244	726	268
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	18	4 153	1 011	261	96
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	31	9 301	1 128	259	131
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	33	23 396	3 038	773	302
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	108	33 858	4 327	995	421
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	72	26 759	3 395	767	309
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	36	7 099	932	228	112
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	..	..	..	..	19	3 449	369	83	51
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	..	..	..	..	17	3 650	563	145	61
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	1 424	365 265	93 741	21 171	18 014
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	1 114	333 412	87 326	19 688	16 830
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	..	589	190 776	53 192	12 036	9 908
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	..	16	3 421	952	242	148
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	..	420	107 819	25 361	5 720	5 332
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	..	89	31 396	7 821	1 690	1 442
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	310	31 853	6 415	1 483	1 184
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	214	161 887	18 222	4 436	2 825
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. **Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PAWTUCKET, R.I.-MASS., SMSA—Con.									
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	1 056	660 057	74 052	18 003	6 721
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	188	103 845	7 193	1 788	995
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	49	9 661	2 023	478	181
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	340	118 255	17 208	3 979	2 095
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	71	19 194	2 682	614	248
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	††	††	††	††	26	8 755	1 069	298	94
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	††	††	††	††	45	10 439	1 613	316	154
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	29	7 506	942	220	143
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	18	6 969	1 304	313	131
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	83	36 418	6 040	1 413	647
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	27	22 057	2 103	457	257
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	70	10 904	1 724	410	304
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	27	7 976	1 444	312	236
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	93	151 377	21 307	5 231	1 382
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	159	237 939	18 753	4 827	1 234
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	145	229 745	17 659	4 560	1 155
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	9	7 245	1 037	251	67
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	5	949	57	16	12
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	94	13 273	2 607	547	350
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	14	3 104	409	108	66
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	8	1 617	173	42	28
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	111	20 986	4 379	1 003	390
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	††	††	††	††	23	2 900	756	166	51
5999 pt.	Pet shops	††	††	††	††	14	2 444	469	110	67
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	††	††	††	††	3	812	168	35	8
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	71	14 830	2 986	692	264

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.³Includes sales from catalog order desks.⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.Table 5. **Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	Retail trade²	739	328 243	305	43	564	320 599	39 557	8 200	5 029
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	3	12 750	1 518	334	239
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	9	1 685	611	102	95
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. **Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	35	69 939	5 472	1 193	364
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	14	5 006	723	140	49
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	34	20 796	1 041	245	129
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	52	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	8	3 381	591	197	50
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	18	6 110	649	137	102
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	27	6 165	876	229	92
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	6	2 227	367	123	27
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	11	1 720	234	47	26
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	173	54 469	13 663	2 405	2 145
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	145	48 164	12 497	2 165	1 902
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	28	6 305	1 166	240	243
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	142	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	71	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	8	1 504	228	46	27
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	52	7 841	1 096	193	154
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	6	3 753	431	94	68
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	11	20 188	1 399	376	97
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	KENT COUNTY									
	Retail trade ²	1 320	918 117	502	49	956	902 698	101 605	23 796	13 061
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	36	22 072	2 818	735	229
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	26	18 579	2 243	600	179
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	4	2 159	360	93	29
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	6	1 334	215	42	21
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	10	208 132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	10	199 413	23 465	5 534	2 739
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	125	167 463	15 736	3 641	2 212
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	71	151 632	13 189	3 037	1 711
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	64	137 821	11 326	2 584	763
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	19	100 029	7 951	1 761	476
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	10	9 271	379	92	37
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	88	68 747	3 246	757	466
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	100	52 425	6 345	1 460	803
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	15	8 204	1 204	267	108
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and fumiers	††	††	††	††	40	25 528	2 678	645	418
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	34	23 201	2 241	535	380
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and fumiers	††	††	††	††	6	2 327	437	110	38
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	36	13 323	1 897	428	207
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	83	25 786	3 548	874	373
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	18	5 326	974	227	94
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	21	4 605	766	202	84
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	4	8 018	1 005	248	116
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	20	7 837	803	197	79
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	240	72 561	17 805	3 910	3 460
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	194	67 161	16 840	3 657	3 243
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	46	5 400	965	253	217
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	32	31 936	3 678	880	508
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	189	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	30	21 988	1 527	508	194
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	8	585	103	29	13
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	66	34 177	4 348	1 005	528
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	16	7 165	823	214	110
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	14	17 742	1 971	495	171
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	24	33 510	3 076	783	204
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	20	2 499	509	116	71
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	3	1 090	103	31	20
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	23	3 129	633	152	81
	NEWPORT COUNTY									
	Retail trade ²	797	370 888	336	51	610	362 943	44 279	9 371	5 681
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	21	17 828	2 287	498	205
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	12	14 818	2 015	444	172
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	4	900	68	10	10
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	11	22 556	2 901	652	368
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	3	12 750	1 518	334	239
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	NEWPORT COUNTY—Con.									
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	††	62	64 189	6 176	1 315	790
541	Grocery stores -----	††	††	††	††	40	58 374	5 073	1 153	643
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	††	††	††	8	3 556	427	47	39
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	††	††	††	9	1 757	620	110	102
Δ 43, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	502	56	5	6
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	42	75 472	5 891	1 290	451
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	††	††	††	11	60 488	4 168	905	258
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	††	††	††	6	4 965	273	74	26
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	6	2 145	396	93	42
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	19	7 874	1 054	218	125
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	††	40	25 614	1 175	252	179
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	55	15 519	2 214	559	276
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	††	8	3 381	591	197	50
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	21	6 583	717	154	111
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	1 690	205	47	22
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	449	40	5	5
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	††	6	1 968	331	115	24
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
672	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	175	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	149	52 186	13 723	2 552	2 107
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	20	13 675	1 524	314	230
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores² -----	††	††	††	††	156	62 646	6 135	1 431	720
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	29	10 109	662	142	123
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	11	2 500	427	108	47
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	68	10 319	1 451	277	198
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	46	7 258	973	178	139
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	††	††	††	6	4 821	615	150	76
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	20	31 668	2 451	643	180
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	PROVIDENCE COUNTY									
	Retail trade² -----	4 638	2 271 040	1 983	186	3 325	2 204 401	265 829	64 004	33 886
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	133	83 760	10 904	2 534	864
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	77	64 272	8 135	1 905	555
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers -----	††	††	††	††	40	54 545	6 405	1 503	396
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores -----	††	††	††	††	37	9 727	1 730	402	159
525	Hardware stores -----	††	††	††	††	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	8	1 762	267	45	22
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	††	††	††	50	187 494	30 751	8 803	3 524
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	15	160 503	27 484	8 118	3 134
533	Variety stores -----	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	††	475	526 084	50 867	11 765	6 747
541	Grocery stores -----	††	††	††	††	280	445 874	38 704	8 943	4 756
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	††	††	††	49	33 065	3 309	790	361
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	††	††	††	99	24 560	6 619	1 523	1 273
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling -----	††	††	††	††	95	23 554	6 437	1 489	1 240
5483	Retail bakeries—selling only -----	††	††	††	††	4	1 006	182	34	33
Δ 43, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	††	††	††	47	22 585	2 235	509	357
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets -----	††	††	††	††	19	12 817	1 065	234	174
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	1 623	297	77	64
545	Dairy products stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	4 758	499	108	56
549	Miscellaneous food stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	3 387	374	90	63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments¹				Establishments with payroll¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	PROVIDENCE COUNTY—Con.									
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	194	313 667	25 679	6 305	1 803
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	††	††	††	54	230 376	16 853	4 170	1 106
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	††	††	††	60	25 148	1 648	384	141
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	64	48 905	6 345	1 586	484
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores -----	..	..	..	..	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	16	9 238	833	165	72
555	Boat dealers -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers -----	††	††	††	††	6	2 941	262	52	21
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	††	309	211 246	10 265	2 453	1 273
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	266	138 453	18 971	4 399	2 433
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	††	45	23 416	4 209	968	366
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	112	70 516	9 252	2 140	1 356
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	92	65 838	8 418	1 940	1 271
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	20	4 678	834	200	85
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	††	29	24 289	2 669	577	319
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	††	66	18 074	2 524	642	336
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores -----	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores -----	..	..	..	..	15	2 913	453	117	49
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores -----	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores -----	..	..	..	..	46	14 022	1 890	480	263
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	14	2 158	317	72	56
564	Children's and infants' wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	††	224	86 802	13 612	3 234	1 140
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	††	66	34 564	6 020	1 447	433
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	72	21 370	3 350	767	304
5713	Floor covering stores -----	††	††	††	††	42	13 097	2 023	458	179
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores -----	††	††	††	††	11	2 542	605	145	41
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	19	5 731	722	164	84
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	††	20	10 291	1 495	380	132
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	††	66	20 577	2 747	640	271
5732	Radio and television stores -----	††	††	††	††	44	14 972	2 016	452	184
5733	Music stores -----	††	††	††	††	22	5 605	731	188	87
5733 pt.	Record shops -----	..	..	..	..	11	2 285	219	55	32
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores -----	..	..	..	..	11	3 320	512	133	55
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	903	205 773	54 365	12 466	10 386
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	687	185 536	50 220	11 517	9 650
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms -----	..	..	..	..	364	104 544	29 679	6 868	5 539
5812 pt.	Cafeterias -----	..	..	..	..	9	1 881	507	114	85
5812 pt.	Refreshment places -----	..	..	..	..	259	61 968	15 338	3 526	3 232
5812 pt.	Other eating places -----	..	..	..	..	55	17 143	4 696	1 009	794
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	216	20 237	4 145	949	736
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	140	106 585	11 712	2 867	1 891
591 pt.	Drug stores -----	..	..	..	..	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591 pt.	Proprietary stores -----	..	..	..	..	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores² -----	††	††	††	††	631	344 537	38 703	9 178	3 825
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	112	56 278	3 623	825	483
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	30	6 778	1 423	347	122
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	194	69 267	10 373	2 407	1 275
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	..	..	..	..	37	9 459	1 225	310	111
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	14	6 093	739	225	60
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	23	3 366	486	85	51
5942	Book stores -----	††	††	††	††	16	4 352	542	128	81
5943	Stationery stores -----	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	54	26 466	4 613	1 042	477
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops -----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	2 184	252	63	24
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops -----	††	††	††	††	43	7 545	1 242	298	233
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers² -----	††	††	††	††	63	35 595	6 768	1 586	656
5961	Mail order houses -----	††	††	††	††	9	8 233	946	222	132
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators -----	††	††	††	††	30	19 327	3 655	877	301
5963	Direct selling establishments² -----	††	††	††	††	24	8 035	2 167	487	223
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	103	152 447	11 591	2 964	767
5983	Fuel oil dealers -----	††	††	††	††	98	149 688	11 265	2 895	740
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	50	8 277	1 622	319	207
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	8	1 292	209	54	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F.]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partne- rships (number)					
	PROVIDENCE COUNTY—Con.									
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²—Con.									
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	5	702	104	23	13
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	66	13 901	2 990	653	267
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	15	1 797	435	95	32
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	..	6	1 264	231	57	26
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	WASHINGTON COUNTY									
	Retail trade²	947	463 014	377	54	688	454 169	51 160	11 321	6 150
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	33	39 933	5 136	1 132	326
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	22	35 633	4 632	1 028	276
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	11	23 096	3 101	743	415
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	3	13 837	1 371	312	211
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	85	106 815	10 069	2 177	1 226
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	53	94 941	8 157	1 798	959
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	10	3 721	430	71	41
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	14	3 234	804	165	156
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	8	4 919	678	143	70
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	43	66 460	5 724	1 257	379
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	14	52 264	3 855	840	233
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	5	1 771	199	35	17
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	12	8 343	1 050	246	84
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	12	4 082	620	136	45
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	62	45 051	2 280	532	349
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	55	20 493	2 513	590	324
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	26	6 661	836	168	117
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	12	9 399	989	202	135
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	46	15 083	2 117	483	187
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	10	4 457	651	146	56
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	8	1 159	234	48	23
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	196	47 239	11 439	2 181	1 989
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	162	41 329	10 056	1 933	1 742
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	34	5 910	1 383	248	247
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	20	13 286	1 322	344	242
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	137	76 713	7 459	1 882	713
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	22	18 166	1 390	399	145
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	8	1 271	215	45	28
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	57	10 170	1 573	316	179
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	10	2 301	294	45	28
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	10	1 808	397	82	27
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	37	6 061	882	189	124
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	13	11 462	1 315	437	134
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	15	32 642	2 430	561	158
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	10	1 580	345	81	39
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	9	730	135	29	17

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.³Includes sales from catalog order desks.⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	CRANSTON									
	Retail trade ²	622	294 495	253	22	429	286 389	32 401	7 458	4 436
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	21	9 206	1 099	256	118
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	8	4 994	436	106	35
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	9	12 049	1 642	389	222
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	2	10 387	1 387	327	178
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	62	64 329	6 548	1 513	934
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	34	53 985	4 750	1 102	554
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	6	2 580	249	58	38
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	11	3 494	1 140	256	253
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	11	4 270	409	97	89
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	20	38 598	3 000	704	213
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	7	23 782	1 778	422	116
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	7	7 856	790	190	70
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	49	35 088	1 645	390	202
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	37	20 422	2 232	473	361
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	4	2 338	479	101	40
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	21	9 750	1 023	216	214
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	29	12 730	1 655	386	164
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	5	3 441	585	123	32
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	14	4 249	530	131	75
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	4	2 796	289	77	36
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	6	2 244	251	55	21
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	98	27 319	6 977	1 594	1 305
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	85	25 504	6 528	1 499	1 234
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	13	1 815	449	95	71
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	22	21 095	2 175	508	356
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	82	45 553	5 428	1 245	561
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	12	5 114	320	69	41
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	28	21 943	2 933	642	296
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	6	4 547	558	179	39
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	9	11 959	1 791	343	174
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	13	5 437	584	120	83
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	8	4 729	594	155	90
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	11	10 320	711	181	53
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	6	1 022	270	63	32
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	PAWTUCKET									
	Retail trade ²	503	299 146	219	27	365	290 401	31 780	7 578	3 752
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	18	9 076	1 019	228	91
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	11	6 421	716	157	51
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	PAWTUCKET—Con.									
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	52	66 005	5 901	1 350	724
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	31	53 911	4 454	1 011	515
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	8	6 098	554	129	64
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	26	37 469	3 085	709	212
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	6	26 859	1 888	454	124
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	7	6 371	901	194	60
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	30	23 406	1 186	277	132
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	22	20 661	2 682	611	344
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	4	1 297	187	51	15
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	9	17 661	2 289	510	296
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	6	17 455	2 226	498	282
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	3	206	63	12	14
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	4	1 202	109	26	15
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	27	8 669	1 495	361	121
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	14	6 350	1 111	271	81
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	6	1 388	200	50	24
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	97	16 120	4 247	982	780
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	62	13 853	3 774	869	696
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	35	2 267	473	113	84
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	17	13 278	1 545	387	255
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	73	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	16	6 806	464	105	71
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	4	259	63	21	7
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	20	5 246	934	231	124
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	6	2 208	453	109	43
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	14	43 051	2 980	893	186
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	7	800	122	26	16
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	6	1 001	239	51	21
	PROVIDENCE									
	Retail trade²	1 459	599 787	631	61	1 047	578 373	81 480	20 046	10 115
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	30	30 327	4 660	1 114	318
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	19	24 851	3 898	922	237
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	13	49 819	8 276	2 433	976
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	3	46 608	7 835	2 342	900
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	161	125 372	13 936	3 301	1 913
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	85	92 790	9 015	2 182	1 138
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	12	11 751	1 073	217	75
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	44	11 493	2 934	683	545
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	20	9 338	914	219	155
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	40	82 655	6 789	1 881	452
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	11	60 657	4 244	1 174	268
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	10	6 846	237	56	19
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	15	13 907	2 165	617	148
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	4	1 245	143	34	17
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	66	44 537	2 170	546	255

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
	PROVIDENCE—Con.									
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	91	39 892	7 315	1 763	776
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	15	11 127	2 256	498	170
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	41	17 479	3 321	819	378
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	29	13 844	2 653	659	321
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	12	3 635	668	160	57
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	10	4 663	646	159	88
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	22	5 328	918	249	112
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	3	1 295	174	38	28
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	77	32 832	5 894	1 425	449
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	22	13 288	2 539	632	179
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	21	6 210	1 205	275	79
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	9	3 847	818	194	68
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	25	9 487	1 332	324	123
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	304	65 527	17 979	4 142	3 306
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	230	56 958	16 066	3 713	2 959
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	74	8 569	1 913	429	347
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	36	20 487	2 441	595	394
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	229	86 925	12 020	2 846	1 276
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	37	20 747	1 334	299	169
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	14	4 667	935	230	79
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	72	19 158	3 406	849	446
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	7	872	79	11	12
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	21	8 070	1 604	401	172
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	44	10 216	1 723	437	262
596	Nonstore retailers	††	††	††	††	21	7 316	1 425	366	153
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	27	24 731	2 650	642	171
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	19	2 676	558	85	84
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	30	6 053	1 451	313	137
	WARWICK									
	Retail trade²	786	662 964	264	25	596	655 961	75 127	17 817	9 670
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	20	15 582	1 932	526	152
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	14	13 875	1 587	437	123
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	15	205 864	24 309	5 720	2 882
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	9	204 659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	9	197 007	23 089	5 454	2 679
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	74	97 690	9 151	2 152	1 267
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	40	88 287	7 562	1 772	953
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	7	3 673	489	92	57
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	12	2 405	680	197	169
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	15	3 325	420	91	88
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	36	80 010	6 157	1 421	414
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	10	59 162	4 582	1 030	276
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	6	7 701	235	51	20
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	14	9 147	1 151	290	96
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	6	4 000	189	50	22
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	48	41 025	1 817	421	268
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	82	48 214	5 598	1 293	721
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	31	24 025	2 505	606	383
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	25	21 698	2 068	496	345
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	6	2 327	437	110	38
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	32	11 953	1 571	352	182
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	45	20 680	2 702	680	285
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	11	3 096	628	151	54
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	WARWICK—Con.									
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	138	48 300	12 349	2 813	2 457
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	113	45 225	11 739	2 661	2 325
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	25	3 075	610	152	132
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	18	17 312	2 089	498	271
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² -----	††	††	††	††	120	81 284	9 023	2 293	953
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	14	16 350	1 147	386	130
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	51	30 556	3 930	911	469
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	††	10	5 201	838	184	67
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	13	6 110	706	182	99
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	28	19 245	2 386	545	303
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	11	11 846	1 131	293	69
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	9	1 205	241	57	28
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	3	1 090	103	31	20
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

Geographic area	All establishments ^{1 2}				Establishments with payroll ¹					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
			Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
1 Rhode Island ----	8 043	4 162 811	3 351	357	5 811	4 061 385	477 745	112 061	60 774	238	170 997	94	444 726
2 Bristol County -----	341	141 752	153	17	232	137 174	14 872	3 569	1 996	15	7 404	3	(D)
3 Barrington town -----	99	43 907	48	7	60	42 988	4 646	1 115	527	7	2 544	2	(D)
4 Bristol town -----	131	54 523	59	6	92	52 094	5 516	1 281	681	5	4 093	1	(D)
5 Warren town -----	111	43 322	46	4	80	42 092	4 710	1 173	788	3	767	-	-
6 Kent County -----	1 320	916 117	502	49	956	902 698	101 605	23 796	13 061	36	22 072	19	(D)
7 Coventry town -----	195	64 407	102	10	119	62 226	6 732	1 584	1 084	8	(D)	2	(D)
8 East Greenwich town ---	131	75 789	49	2	105	74 809	8 264	1 832	972	3	1 721	-	-
9 Warwick -----	786	662 964	264	25	596	655 961	75 127	17 817	9 670	20	15 582	15	205 864
10 West Warwick town -----	192	110 951	80	11	125	107 734	11 215	2 490	1 287	4	2 966	1	(D)
11 Balance of county -----	16	2 006	7	1	11	1 968	267	73	48	1	(D)	1	(D)
12 Newport County -----	797	370 888	336	51	610	362 943	44 279	9 371	5 681	21	17 828	11	22 556
13 Middletown town -----	151	152 135	42	5	132	151 780	16 286	3 526	1 841	8	(D)	4	(D)
14 Newport -----	382	133 921	148	32	312	130 739	18 989	3 835	2 632	7	2 692	6	6 965
15 Portsmouth town -----	97	25 459	59	5	54	23 586	2 517	578	380	3	(D)	1	(D)
16 Tiverton town -----	107	45 038	57	-	70	43 140	4 865	1 155	667	2	(D)	-	-
17 Balance of county -----	60	14 335	30	9	42	13 698	1 622	277	161	1	(D)	-	-
18 Providence County -----	4 638	2 271 040	1 983	186	3 325	2 204 401	265 829	64 004	33 886	133	83 760	50	187 494
19 Burrillville town -----	77	23 097	45	-	42	21 918	2 292	525	343	2	(D)	2	(D)
20 Central Falls -----	123	35 717	70	8	84	32 394	4 155	973	601	5	2 571	-	-
21 Cranston -----	622	294 495	253	22	429	286 389	32 401	7 458	4 436	21	9 206	9	12 049
22 Cumberland town -----	173	99 808	87	5	121	97 698	15 996	4 819	1 570	8	2 225	1	(D)
23 East Providence -----	370	250 792	139	14	277	246 378	26 238	6 100	3 241	9	8 632	4	13 501
24 Johnston town -----	252	102 100	107	10	178	98 845	11 234	2 533	1 595	7	5 429	3	(D)
25 Lincoln town -----	155	76 231	56	3	117	74 216	9 608	2 256	1 522	3	1 177	4	(D)
26 North Providence town ---	233	114 633	89	13	174	111 467	13 193	3 086	1 902	5	1 313	2	(D)
27 Pawtucket -----	503	299 146	219	27	365	290 401	31 780	7 578	3 752	18	9 076	3	(D)
28 Providence -----	1 459	599 787	631	61	1 047	578 373	81 480	20 046	10 115	30	30 327	13	49 819
29 Smithfield town -----	144	88 617	66	9	100	86 796	8 281	1 955	1 109	4	(D)	-	-
30 Woonsocket -----	329	211 190	111	9	272	207 601	22 510	5 165	2 769	13	8 970	7	23 700
31 Balance of county -----	198	75 427	110	5	119	71 927	6 661	1 510	931	8	1 330	2	(D)
32 Washington County -----	947	463 014	377	54	688	454 169	51 160	11 321	6 150	33	39 933	11	23 096
33 Narragansett town -----	83	24 210	32	5	59	23 750	2 677	550	451	2	(D)	-	-
34 North Kingstown town ---	224	138 080	83	13	164	136 372	15 118	3 322	1 794	12	12 413	3	(D)
35 South Kingstown town ---	209	115 264	73	20	156	113 818	12 667	2 934	1 507	7	8 788	3	(D)
36 Westerly town -----	273	152 597	104	12	215	150 299	17 193	3 851	1 991	9	(D)	3	(D)
37 Balance of county -----	158	32 863	85	4	94	29 930	3 505	664	407	3	238	2	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.																
Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores ² (SIC 59 ex. 591)		
Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	
780	901 052	361	620 760	519	368 332	492	233 175	376	198 028	1 571	396 356	222	171 744	1 158	616 215	1
33	36 501	18	27 340	20	17 674	16	6 285	15	(D)	57	(D)	10	6 262	45	(D)	2
11	14 569	5	8 144	5	4 421	6	2 179	4	(D)	5	1 809	4	2 406	11	2 818	3
14	12 055	7	10 490	9	8 878	4	428	6	1 282	26	(D)	4	(D)	16	(D)	4
8	9 877	6	8 706	6	4 375	6	3 678	5	(D)	26	6 176	2	(D)	18	(D)	5
125	167 463	64	137 821	88	68 747	100	52 425	63	25 786	240	72 561	32	31 936	189	(D)	6
17	24 777	10	3 686	12	8 531	6	1 274	5	773	31	6 072	6	4 642	22	(D)	7
14	(D)	9	19 049	11	(D)	8	1 700	6	1 681	30	8 144	2	(D)	22	(D)	8
74	97 690	36	80 010	48	41 025	82	48 214	45	20 680	138	48 300	18	17 312	120	81 284	9
19	28 568	9	35 076	16	10 836	4	1 237	7	2 652	37	9 536	6	(D)	22	(D)	10
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	4	509	-	-	3	(D)	11
62	64 189	42	75 472	40	25 614	55	15 519	28	(D)	175	(D)	20	13 675	156	62 646	12
13	25 420	18	55 743	10	6 143	13	(D)	8	(D)	29	12 868	3	3 952	26	15 183	13
27	20 809	10	12 022	9	6 882	37	11 390	16	2 893	98	34 445	11	6 071	91	26 370	14
9	7 208	2	(D)	7	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	15	3 165	2	(D)	8	(D)	15
7	(D)	10	6 698	12	6 401	-	-	1	(D)	18	5 687	2	(D)	18	15 192	16
6	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	15	(D)	2	(D)	13	(D)	17
475	526 084	194	313 667	309	211 246	266	138 453	224	86 802	903	205 773	140	106 585	631	344 537	18
5	4 792	5	4 255	7	3 975	2	(D)	2	(D)	11	3 090	2	(D)	4	2 559	19
14	9 488	7	2 772	8	2 914	-	-	5	1 626	33	6 360	4	2 250	8	4 413	20
62	64 329	20	38 598	49	35 088	37	20 422	29	12 730	98	27 319	22	21 095	82	45 553	21
16	21 822	6	1 628	18	10 271	4	(D)	2	(D)	35	5 555	7	3 237	24	(D)	22
42	56 187	26	56 701	27	23 838	26	10 854	22	11 932	66	19 009	15	12 482	40	33 242	23
26	29 916	19	5 161	21	12 617	9	3 527	11	4 420	47	11 157	7	3 922	28	(D)	24
10	10 317	3	(D)	7	2 541	34	23 616	1	(D)	26	8 050	4	2 652	25	7 345	25
23	41 807	7	5 016	19	14 746	14	5 632	15	3 950	53	13 503	8	11 849	28	(D)	26
52	66 005	26	37 469	30	23 406	22	20 661	27	8 669	97	16 120	17	13 278	73	(D)	27
161	125 372	40	82 655	66	44 537	91	39 892	77	32 832	304	65 527	36	20 487	229	86 925	28
13	28 344	5	17 840	15	10 265	5	1 573	5	195	35	10 136	3	(D)	15	12 000	29
36	48 820	17	33 864	22	13 641	20	9 913	24	8 405	68	13 870	11	9 352	54	37 066	30
15	18 885	13	(D)	20	13 407	2	(D)	4	592	30	6 077	4	2 060	21	6 856	31
85	106 815	43	66 460	62	45 051	55	20 493	46	15 083	196	47 239	20	13 286	137	76 713	32
13	6 420	1	(D)	5	5 626	-	-	-	-	28	6 592	1	(D)	9	3 979	33
18	34 654	15	33 038	15	11 597	10	9 376	12	6 048	41	11 111	6	3 655	32	(D)	34
17	22 263	11	21 916	12	12 977	17	(D)	15	3 983	38	10 818	5	2 551	31	(D)	35
25	33 615	10	9 397	17	9 341	26	6 160	17	(D)	57	13 714	6	(D)	45	(D)	36
12	9 863	6	(D)	13	5 510	2	(D)	2	(D)	32	5 004	2	(D)	20	5 142	37

Table 9. Counties Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
Rhode Island	(X)	4 162 811	4 162 811	100.0	Rhode Island—Con.				
Providence	1	2 271 040	2 271 040	54.6	Newport	4	370 888	4 021 059	96.6
Kent	2	916 117	3 187 157	76.6	Bristol	5	141 752	4 162 811	100.0
Washington	3	463 014	3 650 171	87.7					

¹Counties with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
Rhode Island	(X)	4 162 811	4 162 811	100.0	Rhode Island—Con.				
Warwick	1	662 964	662 964	15.9	Cumberland town	15	99 808	3 437 863	82.6
Providence	2	599 787	1 262 751	30.3	Smithfield town	16	88 617	3 526 480	84.7
Pawtucket	3	299 146	1 561 897	37.5	Lincoln town	17	76 231	3 602 711	86.5
Cranston	4	294 495	1 856 392	44.6	East Greenwich town	18	75 789	3 678 500	88.4
East Providence	5	250 792	2 107 184	50.6	Coventry town	19	64 407	3 742 907	89.9
Woonsocket	6	211 190	2 318 374	55.7	Bristol town	20	54 523	3 797 430	91.2
Westerly town	7	152 597	2 470 971	59.4	Tiverton town	21	45 038	3 842 468	92.3
Middletown town	8	152 135	2 623 106	63.0	Barrington town	22	43 907	3 886 375	93.4
North Kingstown town	9	138 080	2 761 186	66.3	Warren town	23	43 322	3 929 697	94.4
Newport	10	133 921	2 895 107	69.5	Central Falls	24	35 717	3 965 414	95.3
South Kingstown town	11	115 264	3 010 371	72.3	Portsmouth town	25	25 459	3 990 873	95.9
North Providence town	12	114 633	3 125 004	75.1	Narragansett town	26	24 210	4 015 083	96.5
West Warwick town	13	110 951	3 235 955	77.7	Burnellville town	27	23 097	4 038 180	97.0
Johnston town	14	102 100	3 338 055	80.2					

¹Places with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

APPENDIX A.

General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:

- a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 1982. Sales information for them was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of a large number of firms, nonemployers account for less than 5 percent of total retail sales.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$1,000 or more during 1982 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more. This change in qualifications for the 1982 census is described in the Comparability of the 1977 and 1982 Censuses section below.

- b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to all business firms with paid employees at anytime during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from the administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.

- b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above which were sent the census

mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universe as follows:

1. The nonmail universe.

- a. All nonemployers were classified inside or outside of retail trade on the basis of information obtained from other Federal agencies. Data are not provided for nonemployers by kind of business as planned for 1982 because a substantial number of the non-employer records, obtained from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

- b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self designation and answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined, unincorporated places

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

are no longer shown separately but are included as part of the "remainder of county" statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

Leased departments—In 1977 and in prior censuses, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located. In the 1982 census, each leased department was treated as a separate establishment and was classified according to the kind of business it conducted. For example, in the 1977 reports, data for a leased department selling shoes were included in the kind-of-business statistics of the lessor store. For the 1982 reports, however, a leased department selling shoes would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification. It should also be noted that in the 1982 classifications (with the exception of department stores for which leased department data are recognized for classification purposes), the procedure which separated the leased department from the main store might have affected the kind-of-business code assigned to a relatively small number of main stores, because the coding procedure did not take into account the lines of merchandise carried by the leased department.

Because of these changes in the leased department concepts between 1977 and 1982, the 1977 data were retabulated at the State and United States levels to put them on a comparable basis with the 1982 data. Also, due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales summaries for 1982 have been separately presented for the following classifications:

- Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
- Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

Nonemployer firms—In 1977, the census included any retail nonemployer firm which reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more, plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. In the 1982 census, nonemployer firms are included if, on an annual basis, they reported a sales volume of at least \$1,000. This change was made so that establishments will be included in the retail census based on the same criterion used for including establishments in the other economic censuses, i.e., \$1,000. Had the 1982 criterion been applied in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, an additional 62,000 nonemployers with sales of \$120.6 million would have been included.

In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Services (IRS)

based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are presented only at the retail trade total level for all geographic areas. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kind of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported by businesses for 1982 on IRS form 1040, Schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report, Miscellaneous Subjects (RC82-I-4). Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented, for establishments with payroll, by kind-of-business group and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms firm and company are synonymous.

Sales—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and

gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail, e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers, by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Legal form of organization—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on information available from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. A later retail trade report, Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization), RC82-I-1, will present data by the following legal forms of organization:

1. Corporations (including corporate cooperatives).
2. Individual proprietorships.
3. Partnerships.
4. Other types.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

ALL ESTABLISHMENTS VERSUS ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL

Most tables in this report present data for two major categories of establishments: All establishments and establishments with payroll.

The term "all establishments" includes those without payroll ("mom and pop" operators) and those with payroll. The number and sales of establishments without payroll is determined by subtracting data for establishments with payroll from data for all establishments.

As in the table below:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2,972 \text{ (Number of total establishments)} \\ -1,900 \text{ (Number of establishments with payroll)} \\ \hline 1,072 \text{ (Number of establishments without payroll)} \end{array}$$

The sales of the 1,072 establishments is \$27,006 (000).

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A)

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll				
				Unincorporated businesses						Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)			Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	
	Retail trade ²	2 972	771 535	1 593	295	1 900	744 529	105 855	23 434	14 760

As explained in the "Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses," data are not shown by kind of business for all establishments. Instead, the symbol †† appears to denote that data for all establishments are available only for total retail trade (see Abbreviations and Symbols in the introductory text).

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions are necessitated by trade practices. For example, lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores are included in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors. Establishments engaged in selling products to the general public from displayed merchandise, such as typewriters, stationery, or gasoline, are classified in retail trade even though such products may not be used for personal or household consumption. However, establishments that sell exclusively to business establishments, institutional and industrial users, or contractors are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually fixed places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within an SIC.

In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the food stores classification excludes stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as food stores, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Information on the extent to which various broad groups of commodities, or merchandise lines, sold by different kinds of business is available in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales, RC82-I-3.)

Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint,

glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

Lumber and other building materials dealers (SIC 521)—Establishments engaged in selling primarily lumber or lumber and a general line of building materials to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. The lumber they sell may include rough and dressed lumber, flooring, molding, doors, sashes, frames, and other millwork. The building materials may include roofing, siding, shingles, wallboard, paint, brick, tile, cement, sand, gravel, and other building materials and supplies. Hardware is often an important line of retail lumber and building materials dealers. Establishments not selling to the general public or known in the trade as wholesale are classified in SIC 503.

Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores (SIC 523)—Establishments engaged in selling primarily paint, glass, and wallpaper, or any combination of these lines, to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. Establishments not selling to the general public or that are known in the trade as wholesale are classified in wholesale trade.

Hardware stores (SIC 525)—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores (SIC 526)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling trees, shrubs, other plants, seeds, bulbs, mulches, soil conditioners, fertilizers, pesticides, garden tools, and other garden supplies to the general public. These establishments primarily sell products purchased from others, but may sell some plants which they grow themselves. Establishments primarily engaged in the growing of plants are classified in SIC major group 01.

Mobile home dealers (SIC 527)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sales of new and used mobile homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling travel trailers and campers are classified in SIC 5561.

General Merchandise Group Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general

merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596.

Department stores (SIC 531)—Establishments normally employing 25 people or more, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise:

1. Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
2. A general line of apparel for the family.
3. Household linens and dry goods.

The employment and lines of merchandise sold in leased departments are both taken into account when classifying a department store.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

For States and for areas with 10,000 retail establishments or more, the following subcategories of Department stores (excl. leased depts.) are also presented:

Conventional department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Frequently have a catalog order desk.
3. Are not affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
2. Appliances which are serviced by another company.
3. Limited lines of merchandise through seasonal or special catalogs.

Discount or mass merchandising department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and usually:

1. Convey the image of a high-volume, fast turnover outlet selling a variety of merchandise for less than conventional prices.

2. Provide centralized check-out service.

3. Do not provide customer assistance within store departments. Merchandise is normally sold through self-service with minimal assistance provided in any department.

4. Do not have a catalog order desk.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods which are usually their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
3. Appliances which are serviced by another company.

National chain department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Usually have a catalog order desk.
3. Are affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Appliances which are serviced by their own company.

Variety stores (SIC 533)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or home furnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 25 employees, and stores usually known as country general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and home furnishings exceed half of their totals sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales.

Food Stores (SIC Major Group 54)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.

Grocery stores (SIC 541)—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers, and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as super-markets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

Meat and fish (seafood) markets (SIC 542)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fresh, frozen or cured meats, fish, shellfish and other seafoods. They may also sell poultry, dairy products, eggs, and other commodities. Meat markets may butcher animals on their own account, or they may buy from others. This industry includes freezer and locker meat provisioners. Food locker plants primarily engaged in renting locker space for the storage of food products for individual households are classified in industry 4222.

Fruit stores and vegetable markets (SIC 543)—Establishments primarily selling fresh fruits and fresh vegetables. They frequently also carry a limited line of grocery items. Roadside stands of farmers selling only their own produce are not included in the census.

Candy, nut, and confectionery stores (SIC 544)—Establishments primarily selling candy, nuts, sweetmeats, and other confections. A soda fountain or lunch counter is frequently operated in these stores.

Dairy products stores (SIC 545)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of dairy products such as milk, cream, butter, cheese, and related products to over-the-counter customers. Ice cream and frozen custard stands are classified in SIC 5812 and establishments buying ice cream and similar products and selling them from trucks or wagons are classified in SIC 5963. Establishments primarily engaged in processing and distributing milk and cream are classified in SIC 2026.

Retail bakeries—baking and selling (SIC 5462)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products, such as bread, cakes, and pies, and preparing some or all of the products sold on the premises. Establishments manufacturing bakery products and selling them chiefly through house-to-house routes are classified in SIC 2051. Establishments purchasing bakery products and selling them house to house are classified in SIC 5963.

Retail bakeries—selling only (SIC 5463)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products such as bread, cakes, and pies, none of which are produced on the premises.

Miscellaneous food stores (SIC 549)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized foods not elsewhere classified, such as eggs and poultry, health foods, spices, herbs, coffee, and tea. The poultry stores may sell live poultry, slaughter and clean poultry for their own account and sell dressed fowls, or sell fowls cleaned and dressed by others.

Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories; and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. It includes establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles, but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts (SIC 5931). Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional or industrial users, are classified in wholesale trade.

Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars (SIC 551)—Establishments primarily engaged in the sale of new automobiles or new and used automobiles. These establishments have a franchise for the sale of new domestic and/or new imported automobiles. They usually have a service and parts department.

Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only (SIC 552)—Establishments primarily selling used cars and not holding a franchise for the sale of new passenger cars.

Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (SIC 553 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling new automobile tires, batteries, automobile seat covers, and other automotive parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling used merchandise are classified as used merchandise stores (SIC 5931).

Other auto and home supply stores (SIC 553 pt.)—Establishments engaged in selling a combination of lines of merchandise including tires, batteries and accessories, household appliances, radios and television sets, sporting and recreational goods, toys, housewares, and hardware, no one of which accounts for over 49 percent of total sales.

Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories, and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

Boat dealers (SIC 555)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorboats and other watercraft, including parts, accessories, marine supplies, and outboard motors.

Recreational and utility trailer dealers (SIC 556)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used recreational vehicles, trailers, campers (pickup coaches), and other trailers for passenger automobiles, and motor homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of mobile homes are classified in SIC 527.

Motorcycle dealers (SIC 557)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorcycles, motor scooters, and mopeds, including parts and accessories.

Automotive dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 559)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used automotive

vehicles, such as snowmobiles, dunebuggies, and go-carts; aircraft; and new equipment and supplies, not elsewhere classified.

Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for Department stores (SIC 531) or Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (SIC 561)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and furnishings. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

Women's ready-to-wear stores (SIC 562)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories.

Women's accessory and specialty stores (SIC 563)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling women's accessories and specialties, such as millinery (ready-to-wear and custom made), blouses, knitwear, hats, foundation garments, underclothing, negligees, robes, hosiery, costume jewelry, gloves, and handbags. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Children's and infants' wear stores (SIC 564)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of children's and infants' clothing, furnishings, and accessories. They may specialize in either children's or infants' wear or sell a combination of children's and infants' wear.

Family clothing stores (SIC 565)—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

Men's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling women's and girls' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of men's and boys' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of women's, girls', children's, and infants' footwear.

Women's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's and boys' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of women's and girls' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', children's, and infants' footwear.

Children's and juveniles' shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling children's and infants' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's, boys', and/or women's and girls' footwear are included in this classification if sales of children's and infants' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', women's, and girls' footwear.

Family shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling both men's and women's shoes and other footwear; they may or may not sell children's shoes. Frequently, they also sell accessories such as hosiery, gloves, and handbags. Establishments are included in this classification if (1) sales of any one of the three major groupings (men's and boys' footwear, women's and girls' footwear, and children's and infants' footwear) are not more than three times the sales of the other two groups combined and (2) if children's and infants' footwear are not carried, sales of the larger of the two remaining groups are not more than three times the sales of the smaller group.

Furriers and fur shops (SIC 568)—Retail establishments primarily engaged in selling fur coats and other fur apparel, including fur apparel made in the same establishment to custom order. Establishments primarily engaged in fur repair and storage and which also may sell a minor amount of fur apparel are classified in SIC 7219. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores (SIC 569)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This industry also includes custom tailors primarily engaged in making and selling men's and women's clothing (except fur apparel, SIC 568) to individual order.

Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores (SIC Major Group 57)

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 5931. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

Furniture stores (SIC 5712)—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios,

television sets, and floor coverings provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

Floor covering stores (SIC 5713)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of floor coverings and related products. Establishments sometimes performing installation service are included in this industry. Contractors primarily engaged in installing floor coverings are classified in SIC 1752.

Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores (SIC 5714)—Establishments primarily selling draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery materials. Establishments primarily selling custom-made draperies and slipcovers for household use also are included. Establishments primarily engaged in reupholstering or repairing furniture are classified in SIC 7641.

Miscellaneous home furnishing stores (SIC 5719)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use, bedding and linen, brooms, brushes, lamps and shades, mirrors and pictures, venetian blinds, and window shades. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings by house-to-house canvass or by party-plan merchandising are classified in SIC 5963.

Household appliance stores (SIC 572)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

Radio and television stores (SIC 5732)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale and installation of radios, television sets, home computers and software, record players, and high fidelity (hi-fi) and sound reproducing equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, musical instruments, or records. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622.

Record shops (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and albums. Related merchandise also frequently is sold in these stores.

Musical instrument stores (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments. Other musical supplies may also be sold in these stores.

Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption.

Restaurants and lunchrooms (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages selected by the patron from a full menu. These establishments provide waiter or waitress service and seating facilities for at least 15 patrons. They often serve alcoholic beverages. Establishments in which

sales of alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises exceed sales of prepared food and nonalcoholic beverages are classified as Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813).

Social caterers (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in serving prepared food and beverages for weddings, banquets, etc. at a hall or similar place rather than at a fixed business location. Such establishments also may arrange for some entertainment, but entertainment should be a minor part of the business. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Cafeterias (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages primarily through the use of a cafeteria line where customers make selections from displayed items. Some limited waiter or waitress service may be provided. Table and/or booth seating facilities are usually provided.

Refreshment places (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling limited lines of refreshments and prepared food. Included in this group are establishments which prepare items such as pizza, chicken, and hamburgers for consumption either on or near the premises or for "take-home" consumption.

Contract feeding (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing food service under contract to another company; hospital; or governmental, penal, or educational institution. The facilities and personnel of these establishments may be provided by the contracting company, institution, etc., but the management must always be supplied by the contractor. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Ice cream and frozen custard stands (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling ice cream, frozen custard, or other frozen ices for consumption either on or near the premises. "Take-home" packages also may be provided for ice cream sold in bulk. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks such as beer, ale, wine, and liquor for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel and ice dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

Drug stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the

basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled.

Proprietary stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

Liquor stores (SIC 592)—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

Used merchandise stores (SIC 593)—This industry includes stores primarily engaged in the retail sale of used merchandise, antiques, and secondhand goods such as clothing and shoes; furniture; books and rare manuscripts; automobile parts, accessories, tires, and batteries; musical instruments; office furniture; phonographs and phonograph records; and store fixtures and equipment. The industry also includes pawnshops. Dealers primarily engaged in selling used motor vehicles, trailers, and boats are classified in major group 55; those primarily selling used mobile homes, in SIC 5271; and those primarily selling scrap, waste, and junk, in SIC 5093. Establishments primarily engaged in automobile repair are classified in SIC 753.

General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, trophies, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment.

Book stores (SIC 5942)—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in mail order houses (SIC 5961).

Stationery stores (SIC 5943)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school and office supplies. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film,

and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, and miscellaneous small art goods such as greeting cards and holiday decorations.

Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods.

Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, and other needlework accessories.

Mail order houses (SIC 5961)—Establishments primarily selling merchandise as a result of orders received by mail. Customers are made aware of goods available for sale through catalogs, mailing pieces, advertisements in newspapers and magazines, and advertising on radio and television. Departmentalized retail stores normally with 25 employees or more and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 531. Retail stores normally with less than 25 employees and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 539. In some tabulations at the national level, mail order houses are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are department store merchandise, other general merchandise, and other mail order houses.

Automatic merchandising machine operators (SIC 5962)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of products by automatic merchandising units (vending machines) which are generally located on the premises of other businesses. This industry does not include coin-operated service machines such as washers and dryers (SIC 7215), music machines and amusement game machines (SIC 7993), and lockers and scales (SIC 7299). The "establishment" is the location from which the vending route (or routes) is serviced, not the number of vending machines or the number of business locations in which vending machines are located.

Since many automatic merchandising machine operations are conducted in conjunction with the operation of manufacturing plants and of other establishments not classified in retail trade, data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators should not be interpreted as a measure of total sales through automatic merchandising machines. Nor do the data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators include sales made through automatic merchandising machines owned by establishments classified in other kinds of retail trade.

Direct selling establishments (SIC 5963)—Establishments primarily selling merchandise by house-to-house canvass, by party plan, by telephone, or from a truck. The "establishment" is the location from which the canvassers operate. Canvassers who do not have any paid help are excluded from the tabulations in this report. In some tabulations at the national level, direct selling organizations are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are furniture, home furnishings and equipment; mobile food service; books and stationery; and other direct selling.

Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 5982)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of coal, coke, charcoal, wood, ice, or any combination of these lines. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil are classified in SIC 5983 and those primarily selling bottled gas in SIC 5984.

Fuel oil dealers (SIC 5983)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fuel oil. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil burners are classified in SIC 5074; dealers primarily engaged in installing and servicing fuel oil burners, in SIC 1711; and fuel oil burner repair service only, in SIC 7699.

Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers (SIC 5984)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of liquefied petroleum (LP) gas (bottled gas or in bulk).

Florists (SIC 5992)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in selling seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing, in SIC 0181.

Cigar stores and stands (SIC 5993)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and

smokers' supplies. Many of the establishments included in this classification are operated as concessions in places of amusement, railway stations, airports, and other public places.

News dealers and newsstands (SIC 5994)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals. Home delivery of newspapers by other than printers or publishers is classified in SIC 5963. Establishments engaged in delivering newspapers for subsequent home delivery are classified in SIC 4212.

Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of merchandise not elsewhere classified. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in selling a general line of their own or consigned merchandise at retail or at auction. Establishments primarily engaged in auctioning tangible personal property of others on a fee basis are classified in SIC 7399. In some tabulations, Miscellaneous retail stores are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are optical goods stores, pet shops, typewriter stores, and other retail stores.

APPENDIX B.

General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0607-0371: EXPIRES 12/84

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (Title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

Note — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

CB-5801

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

094 1 ☐ YES (9 digits)

2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No. →

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change, →

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC. STATE ZIP CODE

b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

095 1 ☐ YES

3 ☐ No legal boundaries

2 ☐ NO

4 ☐ Don't know

c. Type of municipality where physically located

096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough

3 ☐ Other or don't know

2 ☐ Town or township

d. Name of county where physically located

Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

Number of months

002

a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

b. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

001 1 ☐ In operation

2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

Figures only

Month Day Year

3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →

4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right →

AND enter name, etc., below

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY STATE ZIP CODE

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship

2 ☐ Partnership

3 ☐ Cooperative association (taxable)

4 ☐ Cooperative association (tax-exempt)

5 ☐ Government — Specify

6 ☐ Corporation (Do not mark if any form of cooperative association.)

9 ☐ Other — Specify

HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.

Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either

• Preferred
Acceptable

Mil-lions (000)	Thou-sands (000)	Dol-lars (000)
1	126	
1	125	628

Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1982

Mil. Thou. Dol.

010

Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected

Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

Mil. Thou. Dol.

030

a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

(1) Total ANNUAL payroll

031

(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll

b. Employment in 1982

Number

032

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

Item 9 — KIND OF BUSINESS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the PRINCIPAL kind of business of this establishment in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →

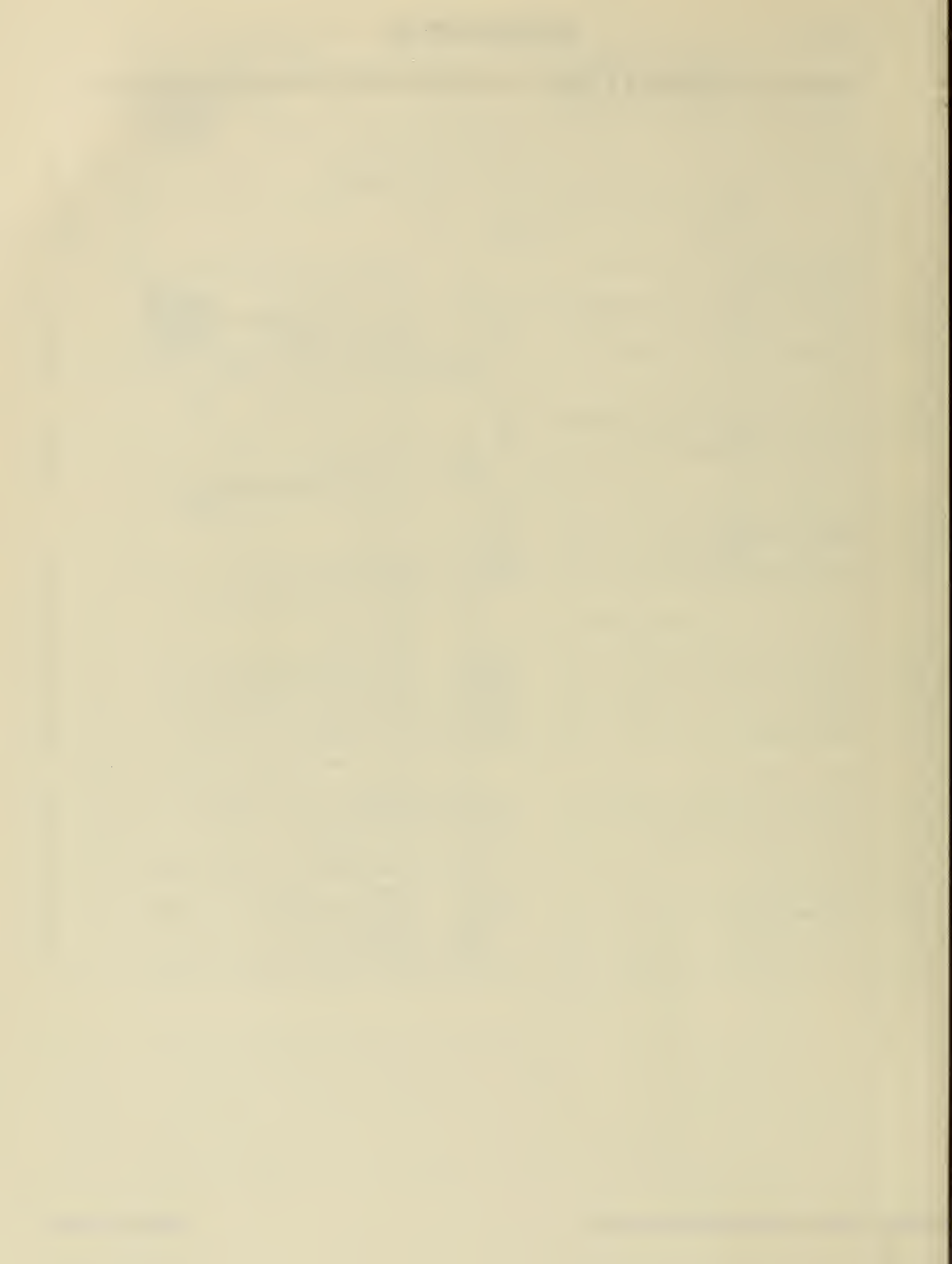
Item 11 – MERCHANDISE LINES					Number			
Report sales either in dollar figures (see example on page 1), or as a percent (in whole percents) of total sales (see example below).					c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? → 079			
HOW TO REPORT PERCENTS	If figure is 38.76% of total sales:	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent			
	• Report whole percents —				39			
	Not acceptable —				38.76			
Merchandise lines		Cen-sus use	Estimated sales during 1982					
			Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent		
(Categories appropriate to individual form)								
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">NOTE</div> <div>Answer item 13 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.</div> </div>								
Item 13 – OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION								
a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company?		ENTER OWNING OR CONTROLLING COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE						
097 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO		EI No. (9 digits) 						
b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies?		ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE						
098 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO		EI No. (9 digits) 						
		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE		1982	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	
		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION		Sales	081			
				Annual payroll	082			
				Census use	088			
		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE		1982	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	
		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION		Sales	081			
				Annual payroll	082			
				Census use	088			
		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE		1982	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	
		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION		Sales	081			
				Annual payroll	082			
				Census use	088			

APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
52	BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY, AND MOBILE HOME DEALERS		57	FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES	
5211	Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	5201	5712	Furniture stores.....	5701
5231	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores.....	5202	5713	Floor covering stores.....	5704
5251	Hardware stores.....	5203	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores.....	5705
5261	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores....	5204	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores.....	5705
5271	Mobile home dealers.....	5205	5722	Household appliance stores.....	5702
			5732	Radio and television stores.....	5702
			5733 pt.	Record shops.....	5703
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES		5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores.....	5703
5311 pt.	Conventional department stores.....	5301	58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5311 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising department stores...	5301	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms.....	5801
5311 pt.	National chain department stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Social caterers.....	5801
5331	Variety stores.....	5302	5812 pt.	Cafeterias.....	5801
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Refreshment places.....	5801
			5812 pt.	Contract feeding.....	5802
54	FOOD STORES		5812 pt.	Ice cream, frozen custard stands.....	5801
5411	Grocery stores.....	5400	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	5801
5423	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	5400	59	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	
5431	Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5400	5912 pt.	Drug stores.....	5901
5441	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Proprietary stores.....	5901
5451	Dairy products stores.....	5400	5921	Liquor stores.....	5902
5462	Retail bakeries--baking and selling.....	5400	5931	Used merchandise stores.....	5903
5463	Retail bakeries--selling only.....	5400	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores.....	5904
5499	Miscellaneous food stores.....	5400	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores.....	5904
			5942	Book stores.....	5905
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		5943	Stationery stores.....	5905
5511	Motor vehicle dealers--new and used cars.....	5501	5944	Jewelry stores.....	5906
5521	Motor vehicle dealers--used cars only.....	5501	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops.....	5907
5531 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	5502	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores.....	5908
5531 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores.....	5502	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	5905
5541	Gasoline service stations.....	5504	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	5905
5551	Boat dealers.....	5503	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	5909
5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	Department store merchandise--mail order.....	5910
5571	Motorcycle dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	General merchandise, n.e.c.--mail order.....	5910
5599	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.....	5503	5961 pt.	Other mail-order houses.....	5910
			5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators.....	5802
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		5963 pt.	Furniture, home furnishings, equipment--direct selling.....	5910
5611	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores....	5601	5963 pt.	Mobile food service--direct selling.....	5910
5621	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Books and stationery--direct selling.....	5910
5631	Women's accessory and specialty stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Other direct selling.....	5910
			5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.....	5911
5641	Children's and infants' wear stores.....	5601	5983	Fuel oil dealers.....	5911
5651	Family clothing stores.....	5601	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers.....	5911
			5992	Florists.....	5912
5661 pt.	Men's shoe stores.....	5602	5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Women's shoe stores.....	5602	5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores.....	5602	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores.....	5913
5661 pt.	Family shoe stores.....	5602	5999 pt.	Pet shops.....	5914
			5999 pt.	Typewriter stores.....	5905
5681	Furriers and fur shops.....	5601	5999 pt.	Other retail stores, n.e.c.....	5916
5699	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores.....	5601			



APPENDIX D.

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SCSA's and SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas

SCSA and definition

Providence-Fall River, R.I.-Mass.¹

Fall River, Mass.-R.I., SMSA
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass., SMSA

¹New SCSA since 1977 Economic Censuses.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SMSA and definition

Fall River, Mass.-R.I.

Bristol County, Mass. (part)
Dighton town, Mass.
Fall River city, Mass.
Somerset town, Mass.
Swansea town, Mass.
Westport town, Mass.

Newport County, R.I. (part)
Little Compton town, R.I.
Portsmouth town, R.I.
Tiverton town, R.I.

New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.

Middlesex County, Conn. (part)
Fenwick borough, Conn.¹
Old Saybrook town, Conn.

New London County, Conn. (part)
Bozrah town, Conn.
East Lyme town, Conn.
Griswold town balance, Conn.
Groton city, Conn.
Groton town balance, Conn.
Jewett City borough, Conn.
Ledyard town, Conn.
Lisbon town, Conn.
Montville town, Conn.
New London city, Conn.
Norwich city, Conn.
Old Lyme town, Conn.
Preston town, Conn.
Sprague town, Conn.
Stonington town, Conn.
Waterford town, Conn.

Washington County, R.I. (part)
Hopkinton town, R.I.
Westerly town, R.I.

Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.

Bristol County, Mass. (part)
Attleboro city, Mass.
North Attleborough town, Mass.
Norton town, Mass.
Rehoboth town, Mass.
Seekonk town, Mass.

SMSA and definition

Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.—Con.

Norfolk County, Mass. (part)
Plainville town, Mass.

Worcester County, Mass. (part)
Blackstone town, Mass.
Millville town, Mass.

Bristol County, R.I.
Barrington town, R.I.
Bristol town, R.I.
Warren town, R.I.

Kent County, R.I. (part)
Coventry town, R.I.
East Greenwich town, R.I.
Warwick city, R.I.
West Warwick town, R.I.

Newport County, R.I. (part)
Jamestown town, R.I.

Providence County, R.I. (part)
Burrillville town, R.I.
Central Falls city, R.I.
Cranston city, R.I.
Cumberland town, R.I.
East Providence city, R.I.
Johnston town, R.I.
Lincoln town, R.I.
North Providence town, R.I.
North Smithfield town, R.I.
Pawtucket city, R.I.
Providence city, R.I.
Scituate town, R.I.
Smithfield town, R.I.
Woonsocket city, R.I.

Washington County, R.I. (part)
Narragansett town, R.I.
North Kingstown town, R.I.
South Kingstown town, R.I.

¹Fenwick borough added since 1977 Economic Censuses.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
RESEARCH REPORT

Submitted by: [Name] Date: [Date]

Supervised by: [Name]

Topic: [Topic]

Abstract: [Abstract]

Introduction: [Introduction]

Experimental: [Experimental]

Results: [Results]

Discussion: [Discussion]

Conclusion: [Conclusion]

References: [References]

Appendix: [Appendix]

Tables: [Tables]

Figures: [Figures]

Summary: [Summary]

Notes: [Notes]

Comments: [Comments]

Signatures: [Signatures]

Grading: [Grading]

Final Report: [Final Report]

Final Grade: [Final Grade]

Final Comments: [Final Comments]

APPENDIX E.

Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

[For the retail trade total, data are shown for all establishments. Data for individual retail kinds of business are shown only for establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales—		SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Retail trade³ 4	1	1	57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1	1
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1	1	5712	Furniture stores	1	1
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	1	1	5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	2	1
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	1	1	5713	Floor covering stores	3	1
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	0	2	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	1	1
525	Hardware stores	1	0	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	1	2
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	(D)	(D)	572	Household appliance stores	1	0
527	Mobile home dealers	(D)	(D)				
53	General merchandise group stores	0	0	573	Radio, television, and music stores	1	0
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ⁵	0	0	5732	Radio and television stores	1	0
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	0	0	5733	Music stores	2	1
531 pt.	Conventional ⁵	(D)	(D)	5733 pt.	Record shops	1	1
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ⁵	0	0	5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	4	1
531 pt.	National chain ⁵	(D)	(D)	58	Eating and drinking places	1	1
533	Variety stores	(D)	(D)	5812	Eating places	1	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	(D)	(D)	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	1	1
54	Food stores	0	1	5812 pt.	Cafeterias	3	0
541	Grocery stores	0	1	5812 pt.	Refreshment places	1	1
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	1	2	5812 pt.	Other eating places	2	0
546	Retail bakeries	2	1	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	3	2
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	2	1	591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	0
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	0	0	591 pt.	Drug stores	1	0
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	1	3	591 pt.	Proprietary stores	0	1
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	1	3	59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	1	0
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	0	1	592	Liquor stores	2	0
545	Dairy products stores	1	5	593	Used merchandise stores	1	2
549	Miscellaneous food stores	1	1	594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	1	1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	1	1	5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	1	3
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	1	0	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	1	3
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	3	1	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	0	2
553	Auto and home supply stores	0	3	5942	Book stores	1	1
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	(D)	(D)	5943	Stationery stores	2	2
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	(D)	(D)	5944	Jewelry stores	0	1
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	3	0	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	1	0
555	Boat dealers	5	0	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	(D)	(D)	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	2	1
557	Motorcycle dealers	(D)	(D)	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	1	0
554	Gasoline service stations	2	1	596	Nonstore retailers	0	0
56	Apparel and accessory stores	0	1	5961	Mail order houses	0	0
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	0	1	5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	0	2	5963	Direct selling establishments	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	0	2	598	Fuel and ice dealers	1	0
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	1	1	5983	Fuel oil dealers	1	0
565	Family clothing stores	1	0	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	1	0	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	(D)	(D)	5992	Florists	2	1
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	3	0	5993	Cigar stores and stands	0	0
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	(D)	(D)	5994	News dealers and newsstands	1	0
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	1	0	5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	1	0
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	1	2	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	3	2
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	0	5	5999 pt.	Pet shops	2	0
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	1	0	5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	(D)	(D)
				5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)

Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

³Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

⁴Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

APPENDIX F.

Geographic Notes

There are no geographic notes for the State of Rhode Island.



REFERENCE MATERIALS • ORDER FORMS • PUBLICATION CORRECTIONS

Please send me the items marked (X) below.

☐ Corrections (if there are any) for this publication— **Retail Trade, Rhode Island, RC82-A-40**

If you purchase several different reports from the 1982 Economic Censuses, you should complete this form from each of the reports and return it to the address shown below to receive publication corrections. However, you should complete the following on **only** one of the forms.

☐ Guide to the 1982 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics

☐ Monthly Product Announcement— A monthly notice of all products released by the Census Bureau during the previous month—useful primarily to persons who plan to purchase publications, tapes, etc., in the future.

Publication announcements and order forms — *Mark (X) subjects in which you are interested.*

☐ Retail Trade

☐ Wholesale Trade

☐ Service Industries

☐ Construction Industries

☐ Manufacturing

☐ Mineral Industries

☐ Transportation

☐ Economic Censuses of Outlying Areas (Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands)

☐ Enterprise Statistics

☐ Minority- and Women-Owned Businesses

☐ Agriculture

☐ County Business Patterns

☐ Quarterly Financial Report

☐ Governments

☐ Foreign Trade

☐ Population

☐ Housing

☐ International Statistics

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☐ Guides, Catalogs, etc.

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Bureau of the Census
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1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

Publications of the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, containing data on retail establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

Final Reports

Geographic area series—52 reports (RC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments with payroll, on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment, by varied retail classifications. Data for all establishments (establishments with payroll and establishments without payroll) are presented on number of establishments, sales, and number of proprietorships and partnerships, only for total retail trade. All statistics are presented for the State, SMSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided for all establishments on sales per capita, number of inhabitants per establishment, and sales per establishment, only for total retail trade. In addition, for establishments with payroll, data are shown by kind of business on sales and employees per establishment and sales and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1977 and 1982 are shown by kind of business for establishments with payroll and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

Major retail center series—51 reports (RC82-C-1 to -51)

A separate report is being issued for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents statistics for retail establishments with payroll by varied kind-of-business detail on number, sales, payroll, and employment. In addition, data for all establishments are presented on number and sales only for total retail trade.

Data are shown for each SMSA in the State, each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, each central business district (CBD), and all other major retail centers (MRC's) in the SMSA.

Descriptions of the boundaries of each CBD and MRC also are included.

Industry series—56 reports (RC82-I-1, 2, 3 (1 to 53), and 4)

The first report (RC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

A report (RC82-I-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for retail

firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The merchandise line sales series (RC82-I-3 (1 to 53)) presents data on major categories of merchandise sold by retail kinds of business for each State and the District of Columbia, each SMSA, and the United States as a whole. Data for States and most SMSA's will be available on microfiche only. Tables present data for establishments with payroll for each kind of business and show, for each merchandise line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 34 broad merchandise line categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of retail businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (RC82-I-4) contains special statistics on eating and drinking places, gasoline service stations and liquefied petroleum (LP) gas dealers, and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and SMSA's.

Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. Retail—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-I.
- Volume II. Retail Trade—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-A.
- Volume III. Retail Trade—Major Retail Centers. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-C.

Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade will be available on microfiche.

Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—generally detailed information by industry and/or geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

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